

N I S H N A A B E N D A A P A N E
L E T ' S A L W A Y S T A L K I N D I A N

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VIOLET PITAWANAKWAT

FOR THE
OJIBWE CULTURAL FOUNDATION

REVISED BY JOSEPHINE PELLETIER
USING THE FIERO WRITING SYSTEM

MNIDOO MNISING

NDOO-NJIBAAMI

AAPJI-NMINWAANGOZMI

NISHNAABEK KINA NDAAWMI

MAANPII SHKWANGANING

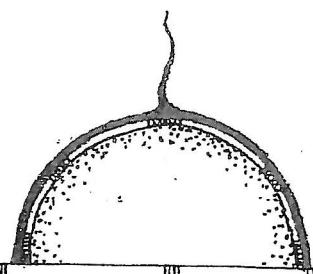
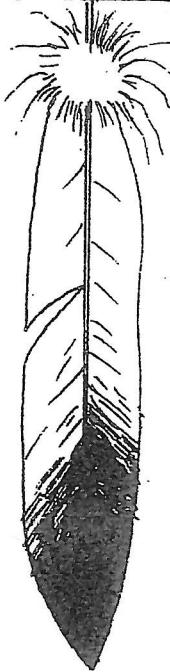


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OUTLINE OF WRITING SYSTEM USED BY OJIBWE/ODAAWAA DIALECTS

VOWELS:

3 Short Vowels
Key Words

4 Long Vowels
Key Words

For the non-speaker of the Native language, the English vowel sounds that correspond are given:

ī - i (mik)

ē - ii (giin)

ū - a (mkak)

aw - aa (naanan)

wolf - o (nimosh)

ō - oo (goon)

ě - e (kwe)

CONSONANTS:

Make your own adjustments to suit your local dialect:

b	d	g	j				
p	t	k	ch				
m	n	s	sh	w	y	z	zh

OTHER SOUNDS:

Nasal "n" (thru nose)

- written as "nh"

- or written as "N"

Glottal Stop ' or h

- catch in the throat (ode')

(ī) aye - "ay" as in "mooday"

CONSONANT-VOWEL SYLLABLE CHART

Short				Long			
	a	i	o	aa	ii	oo	e
b	ba	bi	bo	baa	bii	boo	be
p	pa	pi	po	paa	pii	*poo	pe
d	da	di	do	daa	dii	doo	de
t	ta	ti	*to	taa	*tii	too	te
g	ga	gi	go	gaa	gii	goo	ge
k	ka	ki	ko	caa	kii	koo	ke
j	*ja	ji	*jo	jaa	jii	*joo	*je
ch	*cha	chi	*cho	chaa	chii	*choo	*che
z	za	zi	zo	zaa	zii	zoo	ze
s	sa	si	so	saa	sii	soo	se
zh	zha	zhi	zho	zhaa	zhii	zhoo	zhe
sh	sha	shi	sho	shaa	shii	shoo	*she
m	ma	mi	mo	maa	mii	moo	me
n	na	ni	no	naa	nii	noo	ne
w	wa	wi	*wo	waa	wii	*woo	we
y	ya	yi	*yo	yaa	yii	*yoo	ye
'	'a	'i	'o	'aa	'ii	'oo	'e

*Indicates that the syllable either does not exist or is quite scarce.

UNIT ONE

Emphasis is on oral approach.

Writing should follow only when students are familiar with expressions.

Objectives: To teach basic word understanding, usage of greetings, names, and pronouns.

To introduce animate use, This is, Here is.

Vocabulary: See lists for spelling in Ojibwe/Daawaa.

Hello, How, What, Yes, Boy, I, You, Us, No,
Girl, Name, Here, Friend, There.

Expressions: Hello.

My name is _____.

And you?

What is your name?

I am fine.

How are you?

We are well.

Hello, my friend.

This is my friend.

Is this your friend?

Yes - No, is (not) my friend.

Where are you?

Here I am.

Where is your friend?

Method

T. Hello.

Aanii (or) Boozhoo.

My name is _____ ndizhnikaaaz.

Repeat several times.

Let student repeat using (his, her) own name.

S. My name is _____ ndizhnikaaaz.

T. (Point to a student and say)

(His, Her) name is _____ zhinkaaaza.

Repeat several times.

Have students repeat.

Method . . .

- T. Go around the class asking.
What is your name? Aaniish ezhnikaazyin?
- S. My name is _____. ndizhniakaaz.
- T. Point to another student and ask 1st student what is (His, Her) name?
Aaniish maaba ezhniakaazat?
- S. (His, Her) name is _____. maaba zhinkaaza.
Repeat several times until students can follow sentence with understanding and speak it correctly. Students should practise with small groups of four or five. Demonstrate with one group so all students understand procedure to follow.
Once naming pattern is established, proceed to new vocabulary.
- T. Hello. My name is _____. Aanii. _____ ndizhniakaaz.
How are you? Aaniish ezhi-bmaadziyin?
I am fine. Nmino-bmaadis.
Repeat several times.
Use gestures and body movements to convey meaning to students.
- S. Hello. My name is _____. Aanii. _____ ndizhniakaaz.
I am fine. Nmino-bmaadis.
How are you? Aaniish ezhi-bmaadziyin?
Practise with students, then let students practise in groups. Teacher should go to each group to ensure proper pronunciation and understanding of expression.
- T. Hello. This is my friend. Aanii. Nniichkiwenh maaba.
Turn to student friend and say:
Hello, my friend. Aanii, nniichkiwenh.
Hello, my friend. Boozhoo, nniichkiwenh.
(with handshake)
- S. Different students repeat procedure with teacher and with other students.
Students practise again in groups.
Teacher stands in front of class with two students. He says to student A while gesturing toward student B.

Method . . .

- T. Hello, who is this? Aanii, wenesh maaba?
Is this your friend? Kwiichkiwenh na maaba?
S. Hello. This is _____. Aanii. _____ maaba.
T. Hello _____. Aanii _____.
Introduction of remaining expressions should follow same procedures.

UNIT TWO

In this lesson, the students should learn how to give each other simple commands that can be acted out by students moving around the room and doing what they are told to do as they perform the action.

This is very important because it is easier for them to remember the new expressions when they do something at the same time.

The teacher should introduce the following commands to one person:

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Sit down | - Nmadbin (k) |
| Sit still | - Bzaanmadbin (k) |
| Stand up | - Naaniibwin (k) |
| Stand still | - Bzaangaabwin (k) |
| Run | - (B)miptoon (k) |
| Run fast | - Gzhiikaaptoon (k) |
| Jump | - (M)bigwaashknin (k) |
| Sing | - Ngaman (k) |
| Sing loudly | - Ggetin ngaman (k) |
| Speak | - Giigdan (k) |
| Speak loudly | - Gzhiiyen (k) |
| Give me the book. | - Miinshin mzinhigan. |
| Hand me the book. | - Bi-ninmawshin mzinhigan. |
| Take the book. | - Daapnan mzinhigan. |
| Give me the pencil. | - Miinshin zhibiiganaatik. |
| Hand me the pencil. | - Bi-ninmawshin zhibiiganaatik. |
| Take the pencil. | - Daapnan zhibiiganaatik. |

These commands should be introduced first by the teacher, then with one student at a time following instructions. After that, the students can practise giving commands to each other.

Example: You sit down.

- Nmadbin.

After everyone in the class understands the commands, the teacher should introduce the plural forms for all of these.

E.G. All of you sit down.

- Nmadbik.

This will show the children how to speak to one person and how to speak to more than one person.

There is a third form of command in Ojibwe, which can also be introduced with the same examples.

E.G. Let us sit down.

- Nmadbidaa.

The children can also practise this form with each of the examples.

The teacher and students should all perform the actions together while saying "Let us all _____."

This unit may be the basis for several lessons at the discretion of the teacher.

The vocabulary contained in the remainder of this book should be used as a basis of core vocabulary in developing lessons.

The two proceeding lessons are samples of presenting vocabulary to students learning the language.

It is highly desirable to use as many concrete and semi-concrete materials as possible in presenting new vocabulary.

UNIT THREE

In this lesson the children will learn ways of describing objects.

The lessons should introduce basic descriptive words.

	<u>ANIMATE</u>	<u>INANIMATE</u>
It is pretty.	Gnaajwi.	Gnaajwan.
It is ugly.	Maanaadzi.	Maanaadat.
It is big.	Mdida.	Mchaa.
It is small.	Gaachiinhi.	Gaachin.
It is thin.	Skanzi.	Skanaabiigat. (bbagaa)
It is fat.	Wiinna.	
It is dirty.	Wiinnaagzi.	Wiinnaagot.
It is clean.	Biinnaagzi.	Biinnaagot.

	<u>ANIMATE</u>	<u>INANIMATE</u>
It is tall.	Gnwaakzi.	Gnwaa.
<u>Shapes</u>		
It is round.	Waawyezi.	Waawyeyaa.
It is square.	Kakdezi.	Kakdeyaa.
<u>Textures</u>		
It is smooth.	Zhooshkzi.	Zhooshkwa.
It is rough.	Giipzi.	Giipaa.
It is heavy.	Gzigoni.	Gzigon.
It is light.	Naangzi.	Naangan.
It is straight.	Gwekzi.	Gwekwa.
It is flat.	Nbagzi.	Nbagaa.

The children should practise these words with reference to the objects in the classroom or other objects familiar to them, stressing words they already know. Animate and inanimate objects differ. The teacher should try to explain how Indians distinguish between things which are alive and things which are not alive. These are reasons for classifying things as living and non-living. Indians have always lived in close connection with nature and their way of speaking reflects this feeling that there is life in the world around them.

	<u>ANIMATE</u>	<u>INANIMATE</u>
It is tall.	Gnwaakzi.	Gnwaa.
<u>Shapes</u>		
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PEOPLE

	<u>BEMAADZIJIK</u>
Baby	Binoojiinhs
Child	Binoojiinh
Children	Binoojiinhik
Boy	Gwiwzenhs
Young Boy	Shki-niigish
Girl	Kwezenhs
Young Girl	Shki-niikwenhs, Shki-niikwe
Man	Nini
Young Man	Shkinwenhs, Shkinwe
Woman	Kwe
Someone	Wayaa
People (Mankind)	Bemaadzijik
Indian	Nishnaabe
Indian woman	Nishnaabe-kwe
White man	Zhaagnaash
White woman	Zhaagnaashii-kwe
French man	Wemtigoozh(i)
French woman	Wemtigoozhii-kwe
Foreigner	Megwenh
Foreign woman	Megwenh-kwe
Soldier	Zhimaagnish
Half breed	Aabtawziinh
Husband or wife	Wiidgemaagan
Captain	Naabkwaan-gimaa
Sailor	Naabkwaanshiinh
King	Kchi-Gimaa
Queen	Kchi-Gimaa-Kwe
Prince	Kchi-Gimaanh
Princess	Kchi-Gimaa-Kwenhs

RELATIVES

	<u>NAWENDWIN</u>
Father	Noos
Mother	Gashi
Parents	Gitziimak

RELATIVES

Grandfather	Widetoonie
Grandmother	Sidetoonie
Son	Adneswihla
Daughter	Natorin-lyde
Uncle	Wadaseewah
Aunt	Widawin-lyde
Niece	In-wih
Nephew	Wadawin-lyde
Brother (Brother speaking)	Wih
Sister (One family of sisters, female speaking)	Lihewih
My sister	Wih
Older sister	Wih
Cousin (female) Her cousin	Wih
Grandchild	Wih-kah-pah-ahds
Great Uncle	Wih-kah-pah-ahds
Younger Brother or Sister	Wih
In-law to In-law	Wih-gah
Father-in-law	Wih-dah-wah
Mother-in-law	Wih-lah-wah
Son-in-law	Wih-lah-wah
Daughter-in-law	Wih-sophie
Sister-in-law	Wih-p-nah-wah
Brother-in-law	Wih-nah-wah
Step-daughter	Wih-ah-ahd-ah
Step-son	Wih-ah-ahd-ah
Oldest boy in Family	Wih-ah-ahd-ah
Oldest girl in Family	Wih-ah-ahd-ah

NAWENDWIN

Mishoomis
Nookmis
Gwis
Daanis
Zhishenh
Zigos
Nshimis
Ningnis
Nwiikaanenh
Nwidgik(oonh)

Ndawemaa
Missenh
Wiitaawis and
Nooshenh
Mishoome
(N)shiime
(N)dindaawaa
Nzhinis
(N)Zigzis
Ningon, Nahaan
Nahaangni-kwe
Daangwenh(F),
Wiitaan, (Wiit
Doozhmikwe(mar
Doozhman
Mjiikwis
Mjiikwewis

OCCUPATIONS (WORKERS)

Chief	police
Police	chief
Nurse	assistant
Doctor	nurse

ENKIIJIK

Gimaa
Tkonwe-Nini
Aakzii-Kwe
Mshkikii-Nini

OCCUPATIONS (WORKERS)

Dentist	Wiibdaake-Nini
Denturist	Wiibdaakaajganke-Nini
Teacher	Eknoomaaget
Pupil	Eskoonwit
Secretary	Zhibiige-Nini, Kwe
Typist	Meznaakziget
Photographer	Meznaazget
Musician	Mdwewechege-Nini
Artist	Meznibiiget
Baker	Bekwezhganket
Road Worker	Miiknaake-Nini
Road Superintendant	Miiknaake-Gimaa
Carpenter	Mookdaasoo-Nini
Electrician	Enaabigniget
Painter	Zhezhoosgaget (E-zhoosgaget)
Stone Mason	E-naabkinget
Farmer	Ktige-Nini
Storekeeper	Daawe-Nini
Barber	Moozhwe-Nini
Shoemaker	Mkiznike-Nini
Priest	Mekdekonye
Nun, Sister	Name-Kwe
Brother	Name-Nini
Soldier	Zhimaagnish
Undertaker, Funeral Director	Jiibaye-Nini

BODY PARTS

Palm	
Fist	
Finger	
Elbow	
Breast, Chest	
Leg(s)	
Foot, feet	

ENKIIJIK

Wiibdaake-Nini	
Wiibdaakaajganke-Nini	
Eknoomaaget	
Eskoonwit	
Zhibiige-Nini, Kwe	
Meznaakziget	
Meznaazget	
Mdwewechege-Nini	
Meznibiiget	
Bekwezhganket	
Miiknaake-Nini	
Miiknaake-Gimaa	
Mookdaasoo-Nini	
Enaabigniget	
Zhezhoosgaget (E-zhoosgaget)	
E-naabkinget	
Ktige-Nini	
Daawe-Nini	
Moozhwe-Nini	
Mkiznike-Nini	
Mekdekonye	
Name-Kwe	
Name-Nini	
Zhimaagnish	
Jiibaye-Nini	

WIIWYING

Nagaak-ninch	
Pkwaak-ninch	
Ninjiinhs	
Dooskon	
Kaakan	
Kaat, Kaadan	
Zit, zidan	

<u>BODY PARTS</u>	<u>WIIWYING</u>
Back	Bakon
Hip	Noogan
Knee(s)	Gidik, Gidigook
Ankle	Bakwaakgonaagan
Toe	Zidenhs
Sole	Nagaakzit
Skin	Nagay
Heel	Doondan
Ear(s)	Tawag, Tawgan
Chin	Daamkan
Tongue	Denniw
Hair	Miinjizan, miinzisan
Brain	Wiinendip
Throat	Gondaagan
Body	Wiiyaw
Head	Ndip, Shtigwaan
Face	Dengwe
Forehead	Gatig
Temple	Shawedeteg
Nose	Jaanhsh
Eye	Shkiinhzhik
Eyebrow	Maamaanh
Eyelid	Miishaabzowin, Gonaabhigan
Eyelash	Miishaaboojiinaagan
Mouth	Doon
Tooth, teeth	Wiibit, wiibdan
Cheeks	Nowan
Neck	Kwegan
Shoulder	Dinmaangan
Underarm	Naamnik
Arm(s)	Nik(an)
Hand	Ninch
Stomach	Masat
Heart	Deh

BODY PARTS

Rib
Lungs
Intestines
Liver
Kidney
Tendon - Sinew
Veins
Blood
Bone(s)
Fingernails, Toenails
Thumb

FEELINGS

How are you?
I am fine.
I am not feeling well.
I am sick (ill).
I am cold.
I am thirsty.
I am full.
I am lazy.
I am tired.
I am sleepy.
I am happy..
I am overjoyed.
I am sad.
I am surprised.
I am contented.
I am in a hurry.
I am sorry.
I am afraid...
I am angry.
I am shy, ashamed.
I am timid.

WIIWYING

Pigegan
Biipiisde
Nagzhiin
Kon
Dootkosiw
Jiiyat
Dooskweyaabiin
Mskwi
Kan(an)
Shkanhsh, Shkazhiik
Gich-Ninch

ENMANJWANG

Aaniish ezhi-bmaadziyin?
Nmino bmaadis.
Kaawii nmino-zhayaasii.
Ndaakwas.
Nbiingeche.
Ngaasknaabaagwe.
Ndepsinii.
Ngitim.
Nda-yekos.
Ngii kiimgosh.
Ngi-chi-nendam.
Nmaamiikwendam.
Nmaanaadendam.
Nmaamkaadendam.
Nminwendam.
Nwewiibendam.
Ngiisaadendam.
Nzegis.
Nnishkaadis.
Nda-gach.
Nzhaagdehe.

FEELINGS

I am timid, shy. nataqim
I am hungry. mitaxwai

AILMENTS

Paralysed ntaadood
Crippled nidaayewaadoot
Numb twayah
Lame twayah
Deaf twayah
Sprained Ankle donka-doo
Broken arm
Broken leg ORANGEMAN
Dislocated arm tsoo-destas
Scabs, sores
Measles tsa-ting tbaad
Blistered foot tsootseah
Blistered hand tsootseah
Bleeding nose tsedekasusah
Heart trouble tsaqeqih
Convulsions, seizures
Headache tsaay-sah
Toothache tsaaqii tbaa
Earache tsabaam-klo-hik
Stomach-ache, cramps tsaaeh
Fever tsawasasah
Cold (have a) tsawasasah
Cough tsawasasah
Hoarse tsawasasah
Asthma tsawasasah
Rash, pimples tsibawasasah
Wart tsibawasasah
Diarrhea tsibawasasah
Blind tsibawasasah
Blurry vision

ENMANJWANG

Nzhaagwenim.
Nbakde.

NAAPNEWIN (AAKZIWIN)

Nbwiiwi
Maanjmizi
Giikmanzi
Chaashin
Ggiipshe
Gzaggoneshin
Booknikeshin
Bookgaadeshin
Gdisnikeshin
Migii
Mskozhe
Bgozdeshin
Bgonjiishin
Mskwiijaane
Dewaapne
Daapshkaa
Dewkwe
Wiibdaapne
Tawgaapne
Aakshkade
Gzhizwaapne
Gigkaa
Sosdam
Gbiskwe
Ziipskanaamo
Mookse
Jiichiigom
Zhaapkaawzi
Gkiibiingwe
Bzwaabi

AILMENTS

Cross-eyed	Naapnewin (Aakziwin)
Dizzy	Biimdawaabi (Biimaabi)
Faint	Giwshkwe

CLOTHING

Coat	Gwiwnan
Hat, cap	Biiskawaagan
Pants, slacks, trousers	Wiikwaan
Sock(s)	Miiknoot
Shoe(s)	Mdaas(an)
Dress (Lady's)	Mkizin(an)
Shirt, blouse	Mjigoodenh
Petticoat, slip	Bagweyaan
Underwear	Biiitoogoodaan
Undershirt	Biitoo-gwiwnan
Underpants	Biitoo-bagweyaan
Vest	Biitoo-miiknoot
Bra	Giishkjiyaan
Girdle	(Aas) Doodooshmebsawin
Diaper	Ziinpizwin
Braces or suspenders	Aanhzyaan
Belt	Nakmaanan
Apron	Kchipzowin
Mitts, gloves	Pizwin
Scarf	Mjikaawnak
Shawl	Naabkawaagan
Sleeve	Mooshwen
Pocket	Nagway
Glasses, spectacles	Biindaagan
Snowshoes	Shkiinhzhgo-kaajganan
Overshoes	Aagmak
	Biitoo-mkiznan

WILD ANIMALS

Rabbit	Wesiinhik
--------	-----------

WESIINHIK

Waabooz(oonh)

WILD ANIMALS

Squirrel	кынжыл
Deer	кынчыл
Bear	кынчыл
Fox	кынчыл
Skunk	кынчыл
Beaver	кынчыл
Porcupine	кынчыл
Groundhog	кынчыл
Wolf	кынчыл
Mink	кынчыл
Weasel	кынчыл
Moose	кынчыл
Lynx	кынчыл
Fisher	кынчыл
Raccoon	кынчыл
Muskrat	кынчыл
Otter	кынчыл
Chipmunk	кынчыл
Marten	кынчыл
Wild cat, Tiger	кынчыл
Mole	кынчыл
Siblings, Young ones	кынчыл
Monkey	кынчыл
Elephant	кынчыл
Lion	кынчыл
Buffalo	кынчыл
Hippopotamus	кынчыл

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Cat or Kitten	кынчыл
Dog	кынчыл
Horse	кынчыл
Cow	кынчыл
Sheep	(кынчыл) кынчыл

WESIINHIK

Jidmoonh	кынчыл
Naa(w)aashkesh	кынчыл
Mkwa	кынчыл
Waagosh	кынчыл
Zhgaak	кынчыл
Mik	кынчыл
Gaak	кынчыл
Kokjiish	кынчыл
Mhiingan	кынчыл
Zhaangwesh	кынчыл
Zhngos	кынчыл
Mooz	кынчыл
Bzhiw	кынчыл
Jiig	кынчыл
Esban	кынчыл
Zhashk(oonh)	кынчыл
Ngig	кынчыл
Goongsenh, Gwiingos	кынчыл
Waabzhish	кынчыл
Bgoji-Gaazhak	кынчыл
Nepaajnikese	кынчыл
Bnajaanhaks	кынчыл
Ndamaakkmeshiinh	кынчыл
Jejiibdakiinh	кынчыл
Mshibzhii	кынчыл
Bgoji-Bzhiki	кынчыл
Bgoji-Gookoosh	кынчыл

OOKAANAK

Gaazhak or Gaazhgenhs	кынчыл
Nimosh	кынчыл
Bezhgoogzhii	кынчыл
Bzhiki	кынчыл
Maashtaanish	кынчыл

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Goat
Pig
Chicken or Hen
Turkey
Duck
Rooster
Goose
Mouse
Donkey

OOKAANAK

Mshaabooz
Gookoosh
Baakaakwenh
Mzise
• Zhiishiib(enh)
Naabese
Pishkisi
Waabganoojiinh(s)
Memaangshenh

BIRDS

Bird
Barn Owl
Blackbird
Bluejay
Chickadee

Crane
Crow
Duck
Eagle
Goose (wild)
Hummingbird
Killdeer
Kingfisher
Loon
Mudhen
Owl
Partridge
Robin
Seagull
Snowbird

Woodpecker

BNESHIINHSAK

Bneshiinh
Gaakaapshiinh
Signaak
Gwiingwiish
Gaakaasknejiinh,
Jigjigaaneshiinh
Mooshkas
Aandek
Zhiishiib, Zhiishiiben
Mgizi
Nka
Naanooshkaas
Psijiishkwenh
Giishkmantigoonh
Maang
Shagi
Gookookoo
Bne
Pichi
Gyaashk
Waabningziinh, Waabningwiinhs,
Bbooni-bneshiinh
Baapzaase

BIRDS

Swallow	zabfayoo
Bat	tsaooood
Wild Pigeon	tsawwaa
Whippoorwill	tsaawdittasoo

FISH (plu.)

Fish (sing.)	tsiifial
Sucker	(ts)naatloapdew
Trout	tsaawtsoo
Whitefish	tsaawtsoo
Pickerel	tsaawtsoo
Bass	dnitzaan
Pike	tsiitzaan
Perch	tsiitzaan
Rockbass	tsiitzaan
Sturgeon	tsiitzaan
Catfish	tsiitzaan
Ling	tsiitzaan
Carp	tsiitzaan
Cisco	tsiitzaan
Herring	tsiitzaan
Roe (fish eggs)	tsiitzaan
Smoked fish	tsiitzaan
Salted fish	tsiitzaan
Blood Sucker	tsiitzaan
Oyster	tsiitzaan

SMALL INSECTS AND ANIMALS

Lizard, Salamanders	tsiitzaan
Frog	tsiitzaan
Turtle	tsiitzaan
Baby Turtle	tsiitzaan
Mosquito	tsiitzaan
(Black) Sand Fly	tsiitzaan

BNESHIINHSAK

Zhaawno	bneshiinh
Pashkwaanaajiinh	
Miimii	
Gookoolii, Waawooneé	

GIIGOONHIK

Giigoonh	
Nmebin (Nmebnenh)	
Nmegos	
Tikmeg	
Ogaa	
Shigan	
Gnoozhe	
Saawe	
Godaash	
Nme	
Waasiinh	
Mzay	
Gnigjiinh	
Jichkes	
Kewis	
Waakoonhsak	
Baate-Giigoonh	
Ziitaagni-Giigoonh	
Zaskwaajme	
Esiinh	

MNIDOOSHENHSAK

Kaadi-Gnebik	
Makkii	
Mshiikenh	
Mskwaadenhs	
Zgime	
Pngoshenhs	

SMALL INSECTS AND ANIMALS

Horse-fly
House-fly
Bee, Wasp
Fire-fly
Butterfly
Moths
Caterpillar
Spider
Earthworm
Maggots
Cricket
Grasshopper
Insect
Potato-bug
Bed-bug
Lice
Nits
Ant
Flea

MNIDOOSHENHSAK

Mzisaak
Ooiji
Aamoo
Waawaatesi, Maamaatesi
Memengwaanh
Nimkii Dikman, miimiinhik
Moose
Esbikenh
Signaawish (Zhgingaawis)
Ookwek
Etzaanhenh, Jiigaawesi
Pakne
Mnidooshenhs
Pinii-mnidoosh
Mnaagjiis
Koojiishak
Skinaakok
Engoonhs
Bbik

FOODS

Flour
Bread
Baking Powder, Yeast
Biscuits, Cookies
Dumpling
Porridge
Cornmeal
Soup
Salt
Pepper
Butter
Lard, Grease
Preserves

MIIJIM

Baasdaawngaak-Pkwezhgan
Mbijiizgan
Kchi-dgongan, Mbisjigan
Pkwezhgaanhsak
Zhooshkjiwaan
Nenaabgaanh
Zaawmin
Nboop
Ziitaagan
Waasgang
Zaa(w)aa-Bmide
Gookooshi-bmide
Baashkminsigan

FOODS

Sugar	baasih
Syrup	biiboo
Maple Syrup	baasih
Vinegar	baasih
Rice	baasih
Molasses	baasih
Bacon Drippings	baasih
Fresh Cream	baasih

MEATS

Pork	baakhi
Beef	baabaa
Venison	baabaa
Homemade Blood Sausage	baabaa
Salt Pork	baakhi
Turkey-	baabaa
Chicken	baabaa
Bologna	baabaa

VEGETABLES

Turnips	baabaa
Onion	baabaa
Cabbage	baabaa
Pumpkin	baabaa
Potatoes	baabaa
Corn	baabaa
Beans	baabaa
Peas	baabaa
Carrots	baabaa

FRUIT

Apple	ebim-ka(w)aa
Orange	ebim-ka(w)aa
Pear	ebim-ka(w)aa

MIIJIM

Ziisbaakot	ziisbaakot
Ziiwaagmide	ziisbaakot
Ninaatigo-ziiwaagmide	ziisbaakot
Ziiwaaboo	ziisbaakot
Waabi-mnoomin	ziisbaakot
Mkade-ziiwaagmide	ziisbaakot
Zhiigbiisgan	ziisbaakot
Bmagan	ziisbaakot

WIIYAAS

Gookoosh	gookoosh
• Bzhikii-wiiyaas	gookoosh
Waa(w)aashkesh-wiiyaas	gookoosh
Gbodenh, (Nagish)	gookoosh
Ziitaagni-gookoosh	gookoosh
Mzise	gookoosh
Baakaakwennh	gookoosh
Kchi-nagish	gookoosh

NETAAWGING

Jiisan	jiisan
Zhgaangwish	zhgaangwish
Kchi-niibiish	zhgaangwish
Kosmaan	zhgaangwish
Piniik	zhgaangwish
• Mdaamnak	zhgaangwish
• Mskodiisminak	zhgaangwish
Mnijiimin	zhgaangwish
Jiisenhsan	zhgaangwish

MAANWANG

Mshiimin	mshiimin
Ezaawmingaanh	mshiimin
Bookdoonzh	mshiimin

FRUIT

Banana
Grapes (raisins)
Plums
Seeds
Cherries
Strawberries
Blueberries
Gooseberries
Cranberries
Highbush Cranberries
Chokecherries
Rhubarb
Hawberries

MAANWANG

Waagwewyaanh
Zhoomnan
Bgesaanak
Miinkaanan
Wiigwaasminan
Deminan
Miinan
Zhaaboomnak
Mshkiigminan
Niibminan
Saswemnan
Ziiwbak
Miinesak

IN A DAY

Morning
Noon
Evening
Sunset
Night
Sunrise
Dawn
Day
All Day
Every Day
All Night
Every Evening
Every Night
It is morning.
It is noon.
At noon
In the afternoon
It is in the afternoon.
In the evening

NGO-GIIZHAGAT

Kizhep
Naakwe
Naakshi
Pngishma
Dbikat
Waase(y)aaban
Biidaaban
Giizhgat
Gbe-giizhik
Endso-giizhgak
Gbedbik
Endso-naakshik
Endso-dbikak
Kizhebaawgat.
Naakwemgat.
Naakwek
Shkwa-a-naakwek
Shkwa-a-naakwemgat.
Naakshik

IN A DAY

Breakfast

Lunch

Dinner or Supper

DAY OF THE WEEK

Sunday

Monday

Tuesday

Wednesday

Thursday

Friday

Saturday

Pray Day

Day After

Second Day

Joseph's Day

Consecration

Cross Day

Mary's Day

Yesterday

Today

Tomorrow

Day after Tomorrow

Day before Yesterday

SPECIAL DAYS

New Years

King's Day (January 6th)

Birthday

Ash Wednesday

Good Friday

Easter

NGO-GIIZHGAT

Kizhebaa-wiisning

Naakwe-wiisning

Naakshi-wiisning

GIIZHGADOON

Name-Giizhgat

Ntam-Giizhgat

Niizh-Giizhgat

Nswi-Giizhgat

Aabta-yiing

Naanan-Giizhgat

Ngodwaaswi-Giizhgat

Name-Giizhgat

Shkwaa-Name-Giizhgat

Niish-Giizhgat

Zoozep-Giizhgat

Spinganwang

Jiibaatoo-Giizhgat

Maanii-Giizhgat

Jiinaago

Noongo

Waabang

Was-waabang

Was-naago

KCHI-TWAA GIIZHGADOON

Nimkodaading

Gimaa-Giizhgat

Dbishkaa

Bngwi-Giizhgat

Mkadeke-Giizhgat

Baakwang

SPECIAL DAYS

Fall Fair Day
Thanksgiving Day
Halloween (All Souls Day)
Christmas

KCHI-TWAA GIIZHGADOON

Jiis-Giizhgat
Miigwechwe-Giizhgat
Tasenhwang
Niibaa-namaang

MONTHS OF THE YEAR

Spirit Moon - January
Bear Moon - February
Snowcrust Moon - March
Broken Snowshoe - April
Sucker Moon - May
Blooming Moon - June
Berry Moon - July
Grain Moon - August
Autumn - September
Falling Leaves Moon - October
Freezing Moon - November
Little Spirit Moon - December

GIISOOK

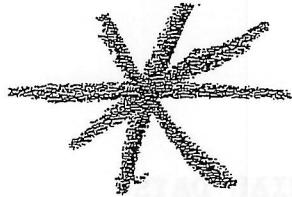
Mnidoo Giizis
Mkwa Giizis /
Naabdin Giizis
Boopoogame Giizis
Nmebine Giizis
Waabgonii Giizis
Miin Giizis
Mnoomni Giizis
Waabbagaa Giizis
Bnaakwii Giizis
Baashkaakodin Giizis
Mnidoo Giisoonhs

SEASONS

Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall (or Autumn)
It is winter.
In the winter
Last winter
It is spring.
In the spring
Last spring
It is summer.
In the summer
Last summer
It is Fall (or Autumn).

GIISOOK

Bboon
Mnookmi
Niibin
Dgwaagi
Bboon.
Bboong
Bboonong
Mnookmi.
Mnookmik
Mnookming
Niibin.
Niibing
Niibnong
Dgwaagi.



SEASONS

In the Fall (or Autumn)

Last Fall (or Autumn)

GEOGRAPHY

Ocean

Lake

Bay

River

Prairie

Land

Rapids

Field or Garden

Rock

Cape

Island

Mountain

Swamp

Ground

Cliff

Beach

Grass

Hay

Gravel

Sand

Ashes

Dirt, Topsoil, World, Earth

Clay

Stone(s)

Up the hill

Down the hill

Stream, creek

Spring (water)

GIISOOK

Dgwaagik

Dgwaagong

ENKAMGAAK

Kchigami

Zaagigan

Wiikwet

Ziibi

Mshkode

Ki

Baagtik

Ktigaan

Aazhbik

Neyaash

Mnis

Zhiw

Biitooshk-biishenh

Mtakmik

Giishkaapcaa

Jiigbiik

Miishkoonhsan

Miishkoon

Negaw

Negwiki

Pangwi

Ki

Waabgan

Sin(iin)

Gidaaki

Niisaäki

Ziibiinh

Tkibi

HEAVENS

Sun
Moon
Star
Cloud
Day
Night
At or during the night
Northern Lights
South
East
North
West
Rainbow
Milky Way

SHPIMING (GIIZHGONG)

Giizis
Dbik Giizis
Nang(oonhs)
Aankot
Giizhgat
Dbikat
Niibaadbik
Waasnoode
Zhaawnong
Waabnong
Giwednong
Epngishmok
Nimkii-Naabkawaagan
Jiibewkana, Nenbosh-Miikan

WEATHER

It is winter.
Nasty weather
It is windy.
It is snowing.
It is hailing.
It is slippery.
It is cold.
Crusted snow
There is snow.
It is icy.
It is stormy.
It is spring.
It is cool.
It is raining.
It is cloudy.
There is lightning.
It is thundering.
It is foggy.

Bboon.
Niiskaadat
Noodin.
Zookpo.
Mkomnaanwan.
Zhooshkwaa.
Ksinaa.
Naabdin
Goonkaa.
Mkomiikaa.
Nchiiwat.
Mnookmi.
Tkeyaa.
Gmiwan.
Ngwaankot.
Waasmowok Nimkiik.
Nimkiikaa.
Wan.

WEATHER

It is mild.
Wind (shifts)
It is summer.
It is fine, nice, sunny day.
It is a clear day.
It is a hot day.
Very hot day (heatwave)
Moonlight
It is Fall (or Autumn).
Mixture of rain and snow
East wind
South wind
North wind
West wind
Red sunset

Aabwaa.
Gwekaanmat
Niibin.
Mno-giizhgat.
Mzhakot.
Gzhaate.
Wiisgaate
Giizhgaate
Dgwaagi.
Gnigbiisaa
Waabnaanmat
Zhaawnawan
Giwedin, Giwednawan
Epngishwaanmat
Mskobneyaa

TREES

Tree(s)
Branch(es)
Leaf, leaves
Bark
Stump
Root
Log(s)
Forest
Stove Wood
Lumber
Maple
Birch
Oak
Acorns
Elm
Apple Tree
Poplar

MTIGOOK

Mtik, Mtigook
Dikon(an)
Niibiish(an)
Nagek
Jiibkenh
Jiibik
Waayedwaan(ak)
Mtigwaaki
Msan
Bzagaak(ok)
Ninaatik
Wiigwaas
Mtigmish
Mtigminak
Niip
Mshiimnaatik
Zaat ✓

TREES

Balsam
Cedar
Pine
Tamarack
Spruce
Sumac
Basswood or Linden Tree
Inner Bark of Basswood

MTIGOOK

Zhingop
Giizhik
Zhngwaak
Mshkiigwaatik
Gaa(w)aandak
Baakwaan(aatik)
Wiigbimish
Wiigop

PLANTS AND HERBS

Poison Ivy
Poison Oak
Milk Weed
Mustard Weed
dock
Thorn or Hawberries
Rose Hips
Iroquois Weed
Indian made Tonic
Sturgeon Potato
Sumac
Wild Sugar Plums
Sweet Flag
Golden Thread
Wintergreen

EZAAGKIIK (MIINWAA) MSHKIKI

Nimkiibak
Gzhiibzhewash
Ninwish
Ezaa(w)aabgoniik
Zagdēbwe
Miñesak
Gzhiibdiyyemnak
Naadwe-aanak
Esgkamdek
Nmepin
Baakwaan
Bzagwaakminak
Wiikenh
Zaawjiibkenhs
Wiinsiibak

PLACES

Mississauga
Little Current
Manitowaning
Wikwemikong
outh Bay Mouth
West Bay
Providence Bay

DNAKIIWINAN

Mziwe Zaagaa
Webjiwong
Mnidoowaanning
Wiikwemkong
Zaagdawaang
Mchigiing
Kchi-aazhwiyiing

long
Gore Bay
Mindemoya
Sheshegwaning
Blind River
Birch Island
Sudbury
Montreal
Sault Ste. Marie
Killarney
Garden River
Northern Shore
Southern Shore
United States.
Overseas

TRANSPORTATION

Car
Airplane
Train
Railway
Boat
Bicycle
Road
Path
Bridge and Dock
Bob Sleigh
Sled
Wagon

TOOLS

Pitchfork
Hammer Maw

DNAKITWINAN

Kaaggewong
Pashkdinong
Mndimoooyenh
Shiishiigwaaning
Giibingwe-Ziibiing
Waagaaskingaa
Nsowaakmak
Moonyaang
Bogting
Zhiibaawnnaaning
Ktigaan-Ziibing
Gidaajwan
Niisaajwan
Kchi-Mookmaan-Kiing
Kchi-Gaaming

EZHI-MIYAANG

Daabaan	BaaW siapspen
Mbaasjigan.	pinot abeg naibd
Shkode-Daabaan,	ata'P asogus
Shkode-Daabaan-Miikan	asaw
Jiimaan	juul zepes b'la
Biimskowébshkigan	yaal jeev2
Miikan	bashin
Miikaahs	baabuq
Aazhgan	baabuq
Aankoosenh	baabuq
Zhooshkjiwe-Daabaan	baabuq
Detbisenh-Daabaan	baabuq

NOKAAZWINAN

Bdakshkagan
Bgamshtigwaan, Pkitegan/
Pkitegaanhs

TOOLS

Saw	Giishkboojgan
Shovel	Nbagaabik
Pick	Maangkoonhsh
Nail(s)	Zgagan(an)
Awl	Mgoos
(Square) Needle	Shashwezhaabnigan
Needle	Zhaabnigan
Axe	Waagaakot
Broom	Jiishdagan
Scissors	Moozhwaagan, Sapnigan
Ink	Zhibiiganaaboo
Gun	Baashlkzigan
Bullet	Nwiinhs
Hoe	Mjiwaagaakot
Drill	Biimnagigan
Pake	Jiishkamgagan
Sewing Machine	Geshkgwaasoonh
Vacuum Cleaner	Wiikwaasjigan
Eraser	Gaasiibiigan

FURNITURE

Lamp	Waaskonenjgan
Washing Machine	Gziibiignige-mkaksak
Picture, Painting	Mzinchigan
Bench	Aabdaako-pabwin
Rocking Chair	Jiichiibaaksenh
Clock	Dbagiiswaan
Curtain	Aagowaabiignigan
Floor mat, Braided mat	Naakan, Kaadengan
Ornament	Zegaachgan
Room(s)	Aachkingan(an)
Kitchen	Jiibaakwe-gamik
Oven	Gzhaabkisgan
Table	Doopwin
Chair	Pabwin

NOKAAZWINAN

Giishkboojgan
Nbagaabik
Maangkoonhsh
Zgagan(an)
Mgoos
Shashwezhaabnigan
Zhaabnigan
Waagaakot
Jiishdagan
Moozhwaagan, Sapnigan
Zhibiiganaaboo
Baashlkzigan
Nwiinhs
Mjiwaagaakot
Biimnagigan
Jiishkamgagan
Geshkgwaasoonh
Wiikwaasjigan
Gaasiibiigan

WIIGWAAMING-DBENDAASWIN

Waaskonenjgan
Gziibiignige-mkaksak
Mzinchigan
Aabdaako-pabwin
Jiichiibaaksenh
Dbagiiswaan
Aagowaabiignigan
Naakan, Kaadengan
Zegaachgan
Aachkingan(an)
Jiibaakwe-gamik
Gzhaabkisgan
Doopwin
Pabwin

FURNITURE

Cupboard
Refrigerator or Freezer
Linoleum
Bedroom
Bed.
Mattress
Sheet
Blanket
Quilt
Pillow
Pillow Slip
Mirror

BUILDINGS

Hospital
Band Office
Barn, Stable
Garage (at home)
Gas Station, Garage
Shed, Storehouse
Veranda
Porch
Tent
Fence
Window
Door
Wall
Floor
Roof
Cellar
Basement
Stairs
Downstairs
Upstairs

WIIGWAAMING-DBENDAASWIN

Taaswin
Mkomii-taaswin
Naakniigin
Nbe-gamik
Nbaagan —
Pishmowin
Pishmoniigin
Waaboowaan
Nbaagniigin
Pakweshmowin
Pakweshmoniigin
Waaabmowin

ZHIGEWIN

Aakzii-gamik
Gimaa-gamik
Ookaan-gamik
Daabaan-gamik
Daabaanke-gamik
Taasoo-gamik
Desgaan
Biitookaan
Ngaasmoon-gamik
Mchikan
Waasechgan
Shkwaandem
Aasmaatiik
Mchisak
Pakwaan
Sanjgon
Naamsak
Kwaandwaagan
Niisayiing
Shpimsagong

BUILDINGS

Toilet, Outhouse
Stormdoor
Attic
House
Home
Church
School
Hall (Meeting Place)
Bank
Arena
Store
Restaurant
Hotel, Motel
Dance Hall

ZHIGEWIN

Zaakmoo-gamik
Biiwoo-shkwaandem
Biiitoosbak
Wiigwaam
Endaanhg
Name-gamik
Kinoomaage-gamik
Giigdoo-gamik
Zhoonyaa-gamik
Zhooshkwaadwe-gamik
Daawe-gamik
Shangge-gamik
Gbeshii-gamik
Niimidiigamik

NUMBERS

One
Two
Three
Four
Five
Six
Seven
Eight
Nine
Ten
Eleven
Twelve

Twenty-one
Twenty-two

Thirty-one
Thirty-two

GINDAASWINAK

Bezhik
Niish
Nswi
Niwin
Naanan
Ngodwaaswi
Niizhwaaswi
Nshwaaswi
Zhaangswi
Mdaaswi
* Mdaaswi-shi-bezhik
Mdaaswi-shi-niish

* Niishtana-shi-bezhik
Niishtana-shi-niish

* Nsimdana-shi-bezhik
Nsimdana-shi-niish

<u>NUMBERS</u>		<u>GINDAASWINAK</u>
Forty-one		* Niimdana-shi-bezhik
Forty-two		Niimdana-shi-niish
.		
Fifty-one		* Naanmidna-shi-bezhik
Fifty-two		Naanmidna-shi-niish
.		
BY TENS		ENDSO MDAASWI
Ten		Mdaaswi
Twenty		Niishtana
Thirty		Nsimdana
Forty		Niimdana
Fifty		Naanmidna
Sixty		Ngodwaasmidna
Seventy		Niizhwaasmidna
Eighty		Nshwaasmidna
Ninety		Zhaangsimdana
BY HUNDREDS		ENDSO NGODWAAK
One hundred		Ngodwaak
Two hundred		Niizhwaak
Three hundred		Nswaaak
Four hundred		Niiwaak
Five hundred		Naanwaak
Six hundred		Ngodwaaswaak
Seven hundred		Niizhwaaswaak
Eight hundred		Nshwaaswaak
Nine hundred		Zhaangswaak
One thousand		Mdaaswaak
.		
<u>COUNTING</u>		<u>DCHING (ENDCHING)</u>
Once		Ngoding
Twice		Niizophing
Three times		Nsing
Four times		Niiwing

COUNTING

Five times
Six times
Seven times
Eight times
Nine times
Ten times

COLOURS

Red
White
Black
Brown, Yellow, Orange
Green
Blue
Brown
Nice colour
Dirty colour
Bright colour
Solid colour
Pink, Rose

PRONOUNS

I
You
He or She
We (Excluding you)
We (All of us)
They

INTERROGATIVES

Where
When
Why
Who

DCHING (ENDCHING)

Naaning
Ngodwaaching
Niizhwaaching
Nshwaaching
Zhaangching
Mdaaching

ENAANDEK

Mskwaa
Waabshkaa
Mkadewaa
Zaawaa
Zhaawshkwaa
Miinaande
Kiiyaande
Mnwaande
Wiinaande
Wiisgaande
Moozhgaande
Giniiwaande

Niin
Kiin, Kiinwaa
Wiin
Niinwi
Kiinwi
Wiinwaa

Aapiish, Aani-piish
Aaniish pii
Aanii dash
Wenesh

INTERROGATIVES

What
How Many?

PREPOSITION

Across
In between
On
In
Under
Over
Beside
Behind
The wrong side
Below
Up

DESCRIPTIVE WORDS

Amazing, Unbelievable
Aroma (fills the room)
It stinks.
Really stinks
Nice aroma
Sweet taste
Sour taste
Bitter taste
Hot
Hot (object)
Cold
Cooled down
Scorched
Crisp, Dry
Blistered
Bland
It looks ugly.

Wegnesh
Aaniish mnik?

Gaami, Gaamiiyding
Nsawoyiing, Biitwiyiing
Giji, Gijiyiing
Biinji, Biinjiyiing
Naami, Naamiiyding
Baazhji, Baazhjiyiing
Shawe, Shaweyiing, Pimeyiing
Aagwi, Aagwiyiing
Npaajiyiing
Dbashish
Shpiming

Maandaa
Pswemaagot
Nchiwiwmaagot.
Wiisgimaagot
Mnomaagot
Wiishkban
Ziiwpagot
Wiisgip'got
Gzhide
Gzhaabkide
Tkaa
Tkaabkisin
Skaabkide
Shkaakde
Nbibii
Biinsaa
Nchiwiwnaagot

DESCRIPTIVE WORDS

... ugly	Maanaadzi
Inflated, Bloated	Baaskaa
Swollen	Baakshi
Pus (matter)	Mniiwi
All together	Maamwi
Uncertain, Doubtful	Gwiinwi-nendam
Then	Mii dash
Again, And	Miinwaa
My turn	Niintam
Your turn	Kiintam
His/Her turn	Wiintam
Our turn (excluding you)	Niintamwi
Our turn (including you)	Kiintamwi
Your turn (plural)	Wiintamwaa
Not yet	Kaawiin mshi
suddenly	Geskana
Soon, Early	Wiiba
Already done	Zhaazhi
Don't	Gego
Stop that	Boontaan
Be quiet	Bekaayaan
No; not	Kaa, kaawiin
None; nothing	Kaawiin gegoo
Always	Pane
Straight	Gwek
Sometimes	Naangodnong
I remember	Minjmendaan
By heart	Bagona, bgona
Little by little	Bebngii
By no means; not at all	Kaawiin baapish
No one; nobody	Kaawiin waya, kaa waya
No more	Kaawiin geyaabi
Enough	Debse
Gradually	Bwaatamaach

DESCRIPTIVE WORDS

ENGLISH	CHINESE	INUKTITUT
Unexpectedly		Shkonwaach
Carelessly		Nimaach
Finally; at last		Gekpii
Different one		Bekaanzit
Careless		Debnaak
One by one		Bebezhik
Each one		Endso bezhik
That's enough		Miimnik
Little bit; few		Bangii
Some		Gmaamnik
Far		Waasa
Hardly; scarcely		Gaawaanh
Last		Shkwaach
If		Giishpin
Late		Wiikaa
Later on		Baamaa
Laughing with tears		Zesesaapi
Beautiful, Pretty (animate)		Gnaajwi
Beautiful, Pretty (inanimate)		Gnaajwan
Light (object)		Naangan
Heavy (object)		Gzigon
Good at		Ntaa
Good, Nice		Mno- (pv)
Bad, Foolish		Kiibaatzi
Evil		Mjiyii
Bad ...		Mji- (pv)
Rotten		Bgashknat
Wrinkled (inanimate)		Ziigaa
Crumpled or wrinkled - cloth(es)		Piizgiikshkaa
Curly hair		Piizgindbe
Red hair		Mskwaankwe
Black hair		Mkade(w)aankwe
Grey hair		Waabkwe
Light colour hair		Waabaankwe

DESCRIPTIVE WORDS

Untidy Room	Niiskaangde
Likes to fight	Miigaashki
Long ago	Mewzha
For awhile	Wenbik
Wait	Bekaa
Nearly, almost	Gegaa
Close by, near	Besha
Close to, near	Jiigyahing
Never	Kaawiikaa
Whatever they want	Wiinwaa go
This person (animate)	Maaba
This thing (inanimate)	Maanda

VERBS

PRESENT TENSE

I am eating.
I am sleeping.
I am drinking.
I am writing.
I am walking.
I am singing.
I am teaching.

PAST TENSE

I ate.
I slept.
I drank.
I wrote.
I walked.
I sang.
I taught.

FUTURE TENSE

I will eat.
I will sleep.
I will drink.

EZHCHIGENG

NOONGO (NOW)

Nwiisin.
Nnibaa.
Nminkwe.
Ndizhbiige.
Nbimse.
Nnagam.
Nda-kinoomaage.

ZHAAZHIGO (ALREADY)

Ngii-wiisin.
Ngii-nbaa.
Ngii-mnikwe.
Ngii-zhibiige..
Ngii-bmose.
Ngii-ngam.
Ngii-kinoomaage.
BAAMAA (LATER)
Nga-wiisin.
Nga-nbaa.
Nga-mnikwe.

VERBS

FUTURE TENSE

I will write.

I will walk.

I will sing.

I will teach.

To be able, to afford

To accuse (someone)

To accuse (tell on)

To be accustomed (used to)

To add

To admire (someone)

To admire (something)

To be afraid

To be alive

To allow

To be alone

To amputate - arm

foot

hand

leg

To anchor

To be angry

To answer, to agree

Anytime

To appear - (e.g. sun)

(animate)

(inanimate)

To be appointed (elected)

To argue (answer back)

To arise

To be arrested

To arrive

To ask - for something

questions, permission

EZHCHIGENG

BAAMAA (LATER)

Nga-zhibiige.

Nga-bmose.

Nga-ngam.

Nga-kinoomaage.

Gashktoon

Naammaat

Baataamaan

Ngadzi

Maawndoogdaasa

- Maamiikwaabmaan ✓

Maamiikwaamdaan ✓

Zegzi

Bmaadzi

Bagdinaan

Nshikewzi

Giishknikekoza

Giishkzidekoza

Giishkninjiikoza

Giishkgaadekoza

Boonkaza

Nshkaadzi

Nkwetam

Mayiing

Mookse

Naagozi

Naagot

Nagmaa

Naakdam

Nishkaa

Tkongaaza

Dgoshin

Ndodmaage

Kwedwe

VERBS

To ask someone a question
To auction
To be awake
To be (wide) awake

To bake (something)
To bake (bread)
To baptize
To be baptized
To bark (dog)
To bathe
To begin
To behave foolishly

To believe
To bend over
To have a birthday
To bite, to take a bite
To blame
To bleed
To blindfold (someone)
To blink
To blow
To blush
To boast, to brag about oneself
To boil
To boil down
To borrow
To bother
To bother (someone)
To bow (the head)
To break, tear
To break into pieces
To break in two

EZHCHIGENG

Gkwejmaan
Biibaagdaawe
Gshkozi
Aabziingshi

Biindaapkinaan
Pkwezhganke, Mbijiizge
Ziigandaage
Ziigandaaza
Mgi
Gziibiigzhe
Maachlida
Ggiibaaj-chige,
Ggiibaaji-zhayaa
Debwetam
Waagjiitaa
Dbishkaa
Tkonge, Pkwendan
Naammaan
Ms_kwiiwi
Gbiinggwepnaa
Psanganaabi
Boodaajge
Ms_kwiiingwese
Maamiikwaandiza
Zekwe, W(n)zang, ndek
Skagmizge
Daawnge
Bazhiikwaa
Niiskaajhaa, Mgoshkaajhaa
Nookkweni
Biigbidoon
Shigbidoon
Bookbidoon

VERBS

To breathe

To bring

- back (something)

in

in a fish net

To build

To bump into

To burn

To burst

- out crying

out laughing

To bury - someone

something

To be busy

To butcher, to make a killing
(Hunting)

To buy

To buy through, credit or owe

To call for (ask for) someone

To camp

To can, put away, tidy up

To carry - a pack

water

wood

To carve - artist

carpenter

To catch - e.g. a ball

someone

something

To catch on fire

To catch up to someone

To change (it)

clothes

EZHCHIGENG

Nese

Biidoon

Pskaabwidoon

Biindgadoon

Naatsabii

Zhige

Ptaakshkawaa

Jaagzan

Baashjiishkaa

Baashkdema

Baashkaapi

Bgidenmaa

Ngohan

Ndamtaa

Ntaage

Giishpnajge, Yaajge

Mzinige

Ndawem

Gbeshi

Zgaknige

Bmiwne

Nbinaadi

Biindgense

Mzinkojge

Mookdaasa

Nkwebdoon

Debnaan

Debbidoon

Skide

Dimnewaa

Aanjtoon

Aanhskonye

VERBS

To chase
- someone

To cheat

To chew
- something

To choke

To choose

To chop wood
- (small pieces)

To clean (fish)
(house)

To climb
(on something)

To be cold

To collect, gather

To colour, dye

To come (in), enter
(from)
(with)

To compete
- play cards

To cook

To copy

To count

To cover

To crack
(open)

To crave (for something)

To crawl, creep

To cross the road

To (make the sign of the) Cross

To crunch (eating)

To cry

To cure (someone)

EZHCHIGENG

Bminaashkaage

Bimnaashkowaan

Wezhge

Zhaashaangjige

Zhaashaangdaan

Pkwenshkooza

Wenaamjige

Daashgase

Biyyegase

Pkazhaaye

Biinchige

Bmaandwe, Kwaandwe

Kodoode

Biinggeji

Moozhginge, Gezbinge

Tisge

Bindge

Njibaa

Bi-wijiwiwaan

Maanenjge

Taage

Jiibaakwe

Naasaab-biige

Gindaasa

Gbahan

Daashksidoon

Daashkjiihan

Gaa(w)aadaan

Bmoodie

Tkamse

Jiibaatgoonge

Mdwjenjge

Mwi

Nanaandwihaan

VERBS

To cut out
To cut out a pattern on material,
 birch bark
To damage
To dance
To darn, repair
To deny someone
To die
To dig
To disobey
To distribute
To disturb
To dive
To be doubtful, uncertain
To doze off
To drag
To draw
To dream
To dress
To drive
To drop purposely, let go
 accidentally
To drown
To drum

To earn (e.g. money)
To eat
To embarrass someone (by action)
 (by speech)
To embroider
To employ, to hire
To erase
To escape

EZHCHIGENG

Gjigkjige
Nizhge
Bnaachtoon
Niimi
Bgoge
Aagnetwaan (Name) -
Nbo
Waanke
Aagnetam
Maamiigwe, Maatookii
Nashkwehaa
Googii
Gwiinwi-nendam
Nkingshi
Zedaabaadaan
Mzinbiige
Bwaajge, Naabndam
Biiskonye
Bmibzoochge
Bgijwebnaan
Bishgoobdoon, Bshigbidoon
Gbonaabaawe, Gzaabii
Dewege
Kshkichge
Wiisni
Gajhaa
Gazmaa (adj. to nglia adj. of)
Mzingwaasa (palise) -
Aangzhechge
Gaasiibiige (success) -
Gjiboowe

VERBS

To exaggerate

To exchange

To faint

To have faith

To fall

To fear (someone)
(something)

To find

- fault with a person
fault with something

To fight

- back

To fill

- e.g. with water, liquid

To finish

To make fire

To be on fire

To fish

-by hook and line, ice fishing

To fix

To float (animate)

(inanimate)

To fold (paper, etc.)

To fold up

To forget

To forbid

To freeze (animate)

(inanimate)

To fry

To gamble, play poker

To gather, collect

To get in (e.g. a car)

EZHCHI GENG

Zaamaajmo

Meshkdoonge

Nkaamdam

Debweyendam

Pngishin

Gosaan

Gotaan

Makaan

Aanwenmaan

Aanwendaan

Miigaaza

Aabmiitam, Nnaakwii

Mooshknadoon

Mooshknebdoon

Giizhiitaa

Boodwe

Skide

Giigoonhke

Wewebnaabii

Nnaatoon

Detebgwiinjin

Detebgwiinde

Bskiignaan

Gezbiignaan

Nendaan

Gnamaage

Mshkawji

Mshkawdin

Zaasgokwe

Zhoonyaa-taage

Mooshginaan, Gezbinaan

Boozi

VERBS

To get off
 ready
 up
To give away
 up
To be glad
To go -
 away
 before
 downstairs
 home
 into the bush
 into the water
 upstairs
 with
To gossip
To greet
To groan
To grow - animals, people
 plants, etc.
 fast - animals, people
 plants, etc.
To growl

To have a haircut (female)
 (male)
To heal
To heat (liquid, soup, etc.)
To help
To hide (from someone)
To hide (from something)
To howl
To hunt
To hurry

EZHCHIGENG

Gwaashkni
Zhiitaa
Pzigwii
Miigwe
Aanshiitam
Mnwendam
Zhaa
Maajaa
Niigaanii
Niisaandwe
Giwe
Jekaakwam
Pkobii
Kodaandwe
Wijiwiaan
Zaamdoon
Nimkaage
Mamaadwe
Maajiigi
Maajiigin
Gnibgi
Gnibgin
Niikmo
Giishkaankwekza
Moozho
Noojmo
Baagmizekwe
Naadmaage
Gkiza
Gkidoon
Waawoono
Ndawenjge, Giwse
Wewiiptaa

VERBS

To imitate
To be insane (crazy)
To interpret
To invent
To invite
To iron (clothes)

To be jealous
To join
To joke
To be jolly
To jump down
 over
 up

To keep - someone
 something

To kick - someone
 something

To kill - someone
 something

To knead bread

To kneel

To knit

To knock

To laugh

To lay eggs

To leak (e.g. pail)

To lean on

To leave (go away)

To lend

To lie (tell a lie)

To lift (up)

EZHCHIGENG

Kinwaabi, Kinwaazaabi
Giwnaadzi
Aankanootam
Makwaashatoon
Wiiknge
Zhooshkwiegige

Gzhaawendam
Aankoosdoon
Baapzhitaagzi
Mnowaangozi
Niisgwaashkni
Baashjigwaashkni
Mbigwaashkni

Gnawenmaan
Gnawendaan
Dngishkwaan
Dngishkaan
Nisaan, Nshiwe
Nitoon
Bengdinge
Jigiingnitaa
Naabiigige
Detewaakwige

Baapi
Boonam
Njigaa
Aaswaakshin
Maajaa
Wiwe
Kiinwishki
Mbinaan

VERBS

To listen to
To live - dwell
 be alive
 reside
To loiter
To load
To be lonely
To look -
 after someone
 after something
 behind
 out for
To lose - a game
 one's way
 something
To make -
 a mistake
 corn soup
 soup
 tracks
To march
To mark (e.g. trail)
To measure (to pay up)
To meet
To melt
To mend
To milk a cow
To miss someone
To misunderstand
To mix, put together
To mock (make fun of)
To move (elsewhere)
To mow grass

EZHCHIGENG

Naagzotam
Daa
Bmaadzi
Dnakii
Tanoochtoo
Boostaaso
Nboodewzi
Naabi
Naagdawenmaan
Naagdawendaan
Aabnaabi
Kawaabi
Pkinwaa
Nishin
Naachtoon
Zhitoon
Nise, Pchichge
Bnagzige
Nboobiike
Bmikwe
Bmaawnidwak
Kinwaajchige
Dbage
Nkweshkaage
Ngizo
Bgoge
Ziinnige
Mesinaa
Pchi-nsastam
Ndaajiige, Maamwisdoon
Baabaapnodaage
Aanjii
Pshkozhge

VERBS

To nail
To be naked
To name - somebody
 something
To be nauseated
To be in need of
To have a nightmare
To notice - somebody
 something

To obey
To open
To order, send for
To overflow -
 (something)
To overhear
To oversleep
To overturn
To own

To paddle a canoe
To peel potatoes
To pick sweetgrass

To quarrel
To do quillwork
To be quiet
To quilt
To quit

To race
To rain
To recover
To reheat food

EZHCHIGENG

Zgaakoge, Gwaakwaan
Mtaakzhe
Waawiinaan
Waawiindaan
Maazhdehe
Mnezi
Bdagnigo
Maamnanaabmaan
Maamnanaabdaan

Bzindam
Nsaaknaan
Mjidwe
Baashdebii
Baazhdebdoon
Giimooztawaan
Zaamgwaam
Gdakse
Dbendaan

Jiime
Bnagjiikjige
Wiingshkoke

Giikaawdam
Gaayiike
Bekaayaa
Bdakiigige
Boontaa

Gkwechkazhwe
Gmiwan
Aabziishin, Mnoyaa
Bizekwe

VERBS

To remember (to come to mind)
 | (to keep in mind)

To rest

To ring

To roast (meat)

To row

To run

To be sad

To say

To scare (someone)

To be scared

To scorch or burn food

To be secretive

To sell
 - cheaply

To send (something)
 something to someone
 someone ahead
 someone away
 someone down
 someone into the water
 someone outdoors
 word (send for)

To set a net
 free
 on fire

To sew
 sweetgrass

To shake
 hands

To sharpen
 something

To shave

EZHCHIGENG

Mkwendaan
Minjmendaan
Nwebi
Mdwesin
Gbojiizge
Zhebwe, Bmishkaa
Bmiptoo
Sidaawendam
Kida
Zegaan
Zegzi
Jaagzekwe, Gwaabkizekwe
Giimoodzi
Daawe
Wenpangindaan
Niindaawe
Niindaahaan
Niigaan-naashkawaan
Konaashkawaan
Niisaandwe-naashkawaan
Pkobii-naashkawaan
Zaagji-naashkawaan
Mjidwe
Bgidwaa
Bagdinaan
Skage
Kshkigwaasa
Wiingshkogwaasa
Ningshkaa
Zagninjiinaan
Siboojge
Siboodoon
Gaashkbaazo

VERBS

To shelter (from weather)
To shiver (from cold)
To shoot (with a gun, with a bow
and arrow)
To shorten
To shout (for joy, or make fun of)
To shove
To show (movie, slides, etc.)
To shred
To shrink
To shut, to close
To sift
To slice
To smile
To smoke (fish)
To sneeze
To steal
To stop
 walking
 running
To stretch (one's self)
To stumble, trip
To sweat

To take, accept
To talk (loudly)
 (speak)
 back
 (speak) English
 (speak) Indian
 noisily
To teach
To tear
To tease

EZHCHIGENG

Dbinooshin
Nangji

Baashkzige
Tkwaatoon
Zaasaakwe
Gaanjwebnaan
Mzinaatesjige
Biisbidoon
Jiikshkaa
Gbaakwan
Zhaapshkaachge
Biitookdaan
Zhoomiingweni
Wiishksige
Jaachaamo
Gmoodi
Nookshkaa
Nooggaabwi
Noogbatoo
Zhiibnawii
Bzogeshin
Bwezo

Daapnaan
Gzhikiye
Giigdo
Aashdewdam
Zhaagnaashiimo
Nishnaabemo
Mbiigzi, Mbiigaangidoon
Kinoomaage
Biigbidoon
Pagjiikaaza, Pagdizi

VERBS

To tease (verbally) *tpazaa*
To tell *ntidee*
To thank (someone) *ntidewaa*
To think, to ponder *ntidewant*
To throw
 (someone) *ntidewaa*
 (something) *ntidewaa*
To be ticklish *noobidala*
To tidy up *ntepawaa*
To tie
 /animate) *ntepawaa*
 (inanimate) *ntidewaa*
To tiptoe *ntepatmoo*
To trace *ntepatmoo*
To trade, to exchange *ntessaa*
To translate, interpret *ntemoo*
To travel *ntedaa*
To treat *ntesapoo*
To trip *ntesapoo*
To try
 to get (earn) *ntesapoo*
To type *ntasaa*

EZHCHIGENG

Pogzamaa
Wiindmaage, Dbaajmo
Miigwechwiyaa
Nendam, Naagdawendam
Pagjige
Pagnaan
Pagdaan
Gnagjii
Gezbinge, Gezbisjige
Tkobjige
Tkobnaan
Tkobdoon
Giimoodamii
Naabbihaan
Aashdoonge, Meshkdoonge
Aankanootmaage
Bbaamaadzi
Mjitaa
Bzogeshin
Gjitoon
Wiikjitoon
Mzinaakzige
Nsastam
Giiskonye
Aabskobdoon
Bmaadgaa
Baabiwe
Baabiitoon
Gshkozi
Bmose
Gziibiignige
Gziibiignaagne

VERBS

To wash - face

feet

floor

hair

hands

To waste

To watch (something)

To watch out, to be careful

To weed

To whimper

To whip (strap)

To whisper

To whistle

To wink

To wish

To wonder

To work

for someone

To write

To yawn

To yell (scream)

EZHCHIGENG

Gziingwewa

Gziibiigzide

Gziisgage

Gziibiingdibe

Gziinjii

Baapnojge

Gnawaabmjige

Aangwaamzi

Moonshkwe

Mzitaagzzi

Pashzheqe

Gaasknoza

Gwiishkshi

Jiibiingweni

Bgosendam

Maamkaadendam

Nokii

Nokitaage

Zhibiige

Naanbaanvii, Naanbaaywe

Noondaagzi

PRE-VERBS: Help to modify verbs, adverbs

Aabji-

Constantly, repeatedly,

continually

Change location, do again,

redo

In succession, extra

Finally, for the last time

Change from one to the other,

from place to place

Next (periods of time)

Aanji-

Aanke-

Aapji-

Aashda-

Azhoo-

PRE-VERBS

	WYODIHOOS	BAASII	MEANING
Baakji-	awwaaqtsaa		Prematurely, before ready
Baazhji-	abbaqtatiaa		Over
Bbaa-, (bebbaa-)	apegaaqtsaa		Go around, take time to do something
Bi-	edbbaaqtsaa		Come and do something
Biiji-	apronqaaqtsaa		Coming in this direction
Bmi-	abbbaaqtsaa		Going past
Booni-	leebbaaqtsaa		Quit (doing something)
Bwaa-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Not (with the conjunct)
Bzaani-	apabbaaqtsaa		quietly, still
Da-	ebbaaqtsaa		Future tense, will (consequence/obligation)
Daa-	edbbaaqtsaa		Would
Dami-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Be busy at (doing something)
De-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Be able (to do something)
Dgo-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Among (other things)
Dzhi-	ebbbaaqtsaa		At a certain place
E-	ewwaaqtsaa		Changed form of a - that
Epiichi-	eggaabbaaqtsaa		While
Ga-	ebbaaqtsaa		Future tense, will (consequence/obligation)
Gaa-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Past tense
Gchi- (kchi-)	ebbbaaqtsaa		(Do) too much (of something)
Ggiibaaji-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Foolishly, badly
Gwe-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Try to
Ggweji-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Try to
Ggwetaani-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Extremely, terribly
Gii-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Past tense
Giimooji-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Secretly, on the sly, sneak.
Giizhi-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Finish (doing something)
Gnaaj-, gwenaach-	ebbbaaqtsaa		Good looking

PRE-VERBS

Gnibi-	Quickly, (to grow) fast
Gweki-	Changing
Jaagi-	Completely (gone)
Ji-	Future tense
Jiigi-	Close, near
Kawe-, (ke-)	In the process of, interrupt what one is doing, doing something before
Ko-, eko-	Since
Maajii-	Begin, start (to do something)
Maamiiko-	Remarkably, amazingly (to overdo something)
Maamwi-	Among them all, all together
Maanaaji-	Sickly, bad (to do something wrong)
Maandaa-	Miraculously
Mbi-	Go up (in doing something)
Mchiwe-	Instead, e.g. to do something by hand
Mdwe-	Making noise in distance
Mji-	Badly
Mno-	Good, well
Nboodewi-	Lonely
Nda-	Look, seek (to do something)
Ndo-	Look, seek (to do something)
Ni-	Go away and (do something)
Niizaani-	Dangerous
Nji-	From a certain direction, place
Noonde-	Before a goal is reached

PRE-VERBS

Npaaj(ch-), Nepaaj-	Incorrectly
O-, Oo-	Go and (do something)
Pchi-	Accidentally, by mistake
Piichi-	In the process of..., to the extent that...
Shki-	Anew
Shkwaan-	Quit or finish (doing something)
Wa-	Go and (do something)
Weki-	Begin (to do something)
Wi-	Go (and do something)
Wii-	Future tense (usually implying volition)
Wiji-	With (someone doing something)
Wiinge-	Carefully, thoroughly
Zaagji-	Out of (a place)
Zhi-	Like a certain (thing, manner, place, direction)
Zhki-	Damp

ADVERBS

About, approximately	Megwaach; i.e. Megwaach wi pii - About that time.
Above	Shpiming
Absolutely (for sure)	Aabdiik
In advance (beforehand)	Maadaa
Afterwards	Gmaapiich
Again and also	Miinwaa
All over again	Aanj miinwaa

ADVERBS

Ahead, in front	Niigaan
Almost	Gegaa
All around	Gaataayhiin(g)
Alongside (s.t.), next to	Aankaach
Alongside (beside s.o.)	Shaweyhiin(g)
Already	Zhaazhi, zhaazhigo
Also	Gye, geyii
Always	Pane
Alone	Nshike
Amazingly, astonishingly	Maamkaadkamik
Anyway, let it be	Maanoo
Go away - somewhere	Ngoji
Back again	Neyaap
Barely, Hardly	Gaawaanh
Behind (at the end)	Skweyaang (Shkweyhiin(g))
Completely	Aapji (go)
Constantly, continually	Aabji _____
Despite everything	Gtwe (go)
Especially	Memdage
Even	Waawaach
Everywhere	Mziwe
Exactly	Myaa
Excessively	Zaam
Farther	Washti
Far	Waasa
Far away	Kchi waasa
Finally	Gegpii
First	Ntam
Forever	Gaagge

ADVERBS

Gradually	naapik	Eshkam	baasayga
Halfway	naapik	Aabtawyihing	baase
Here	naapik	Maanpii, Zhinda	baase (d.s.) shignoo
Just the right time	naapik	Mnopii	baase
Just now	naapik	Bjiinak	baase
Late	naapik	Wiikaa	baase
Later	naapik	Baamaa, naagach	baase
Like	naapik	Gechwaa go	baase
In a little while	naapik	Jina	baase
Little bit	naapik	Bangiishenh	baase
Little by little	naapik	Bebngii	baase
Long ago	naapik	Mewzha, kchi zhaazhi	baase
Maybe, perhaps	naapik	Gnimaa	baase
By no means	naapik	Kaa go naa gnigenh	baase
Meanwhile	naapik	Megwaa	baase
At midnight	naapik	Aaptaadbik	baase
Much (lots)	naapik	Niibna	baase
Near, close	naapik	Besho, Jiigi ___, jiigyihiing	baase
Never	naapik	Kaa wiikaa	baase
Now, at the same time	naapik	Noongo	baase
Occasionally, sometimes	naapik	Naango(o)dnong	baase
O.K.	naapik	Aahaaw	baase
On	naapik	Giji-	baase
Once, at one time	naapik	Ngoding	baase
Only	naapik	Eta	baase
Outdoors	naapik	Gojiing	baase
Overseas	naapik	Kchi gaaming	baase

ADVERBS

Probably	Gnabach
Properly, well	Wewena
Quickly	Wewiip
Quiet	Bekaa
Right	Gwek
Secretly	Giimooch
Separately,	Bebkaan
To go one at a time	Nen'shike
Shamefully	Menshendam
So	Dash
Soon	Baabge, wiiba
Suddenly	Geskana, Shkonwaach
Supposedly	Iidik
Terribly	Gkwetaani
Thank you	Miigwech
There	Zhiwe
Together	Maamwi
Tomorrow	Waabang
Twice	Niizhing
Underground	Naamkamik
Underneath	Naamyahiing, Naamihiing
Until	Biinish
Up	Gidaa
Upstairs	Shpimsagong
Upstream	Gidaajwan
Various(ly)	Nawanch, Noo-oonch
West	Epngishmok

ADVERBS

Whenever

nuedaaq

Maaj pii, Manj (go) pii

Wherever

subasit

Dbiyiidik

Yesterday

giiwew

Jiinaago

Yet

seeng

Geyaabi

MISCELLANEOUS

Antlers, Cow horns

doosatko

Eshknan, Eshknak

Bracelet

nuspadat

Kshkinkebzawin

Brick (red)

niilatneek

Mskosin

Calendar

daab

Giisoo Mzinhigan

Carving, Totem Pole

titiv, nupdant

Mzinkojgan

Cave

taaloochuk, nukashuk

Waanhzh

Cemetery

titii

Ngokaan

Chimney

taasdeewa

Boodwaajgan

Coal

doowolin

Kakzhe

Cross

widz

Jiibaatik

Drum

tuusam

De(w)egan

Earring

guinstiin

Naabshebzawin

Electricity, Hydro

kimadeek

Waasmowin

False teeth

taalaaq, taalaaq

Wiibdaakaajganan

Funeral Home

taalaaq

Jiibye-gamik

Guitar

progaamik

Mdweyaabiigbijgan

Horn

nowt

Boodaajgan

Horseshoe

doosoo-wok, doosoo-w

Shkazhiikaajgan

Jail

taaleipaq

Gbaakodiigamik

MISCELLANEOUS

Medicine	Mshkiki
Musical instrument	Mdwewechnagan
Necklace	Naabkawaagan
Perfume	Mnomaakchigan
Playing cards	Taadwinäk
Ribbon	Zenbaanh
Ring	Tibninjaibzowin
Scarecrow	Gwetaach-chigan
Soul (life)	Jichaak
Spirit (deceased)	Jiibaam
Statue	Mzinnii
Stone building	Sin-wiigwaam
Tobacco	Semaa
Violin	Naazhaabiigigan
Whistle	Boodaajgaanhs

Handwritten notes:

Tea

Coffee

Niibiishaaboo - eshki boodeg-boozwaagmig

