

zhawenimaad VTA bless s.o., pity s.o.
zhazhingishing VAI continue to remain lying down. *Reduplicated form of: zhingishing.*
zhazhooyaakiganed VAI+O place (s.t./s.o.) in the breastfold of one's garment.
zhaabozwaad VTA give s.o. diarrhoea.
zhaawana'ang VII be a south wind. *Stem: /zhaawana'an-/.*
zhaawanong PC in the south.
zhaazhayi PC long ago.
zhaazhi PC already.
zhengishin= VAI *Changed form of: zhingishing.*
zhigwa PC now, right away, soon.
zhingiben', zhingibenyag NA hell-diver.
zhingishing VAI lie down.
zhingob, -iig NA balsam bough.
zhingobikaadang VTI line s.t. with balsam boughs.
/-zhishen'-/ NAD uncle (mother's brother). **gizhishen'iwaag** your (2p) uncles.
zhiingenimaad VTA hate s.o., reject s.o.
zhiishiib, -ag NA duck.
zhooniyaa NA coin.
zhooniyaa NI precious metal.
zhooniyaans NI money. *Diminutive of: zhooniyaa. Original transcription lacks /n/ before /s/.*
zhooniyaawigamig, -oon NI bank.
zhooshkwega'ang VTI iron s.t. as cloth.
/-zigos-/ NAD aunt (father's sister). **nizigosag** my aunts.
ziibi, -wan NI river.
ziiginamawaad VTA pour something for or on s.o.
ziiginang VTI pour s.t.
ziiginigaadeg VII be poured in.
ziing PC sound of something sizzling.
ziiwaagamide NI syrup.
ziizibaakwad NI sugar.
Ziizibaakwado-minising PLC Sugar Island.
/-zoowaanagw-/ NID tail. **nizoowaanag** my tail.

ABLE

gashki'ewizid VAI be able to manage.
gashkitood VTI manage to deal with s.t., be able to (do it).

ABOUT

babaa- PV about, around, here and there.
wanina PC all about, here and there, all sorts of places.

ABSOLUTELY

baakaji- PV absolutely, once.

ACCOMPANY

wijijiwaad VTA go with s.o., accompany s.o., have s.o. along with.
wijijiwemagak VII go with, accompany.

ACT

izhi-ayaad VAI act in a certain way, be in a certain place.

ADDRESS

gaganooaad VTA speak to each of s.o., address s.o. (in turns). *Stem: /gaganooN-/. Reduplicated form of: ganoonaad.*
ganoonaad VTA speak to s.o., address s.o. *Stem: /ganoonN-/.*

ADHERENT

oshkiniigi, -wag NA young man, adherent.

ADULT

gichaya'aa, -g NA grown-up person, adult.

AFFECT

inishkawaad VTA affect s.o. in a certain way (especially of a consumable substance).

AFRAID

zegizid VAI be frightened, be afraid.

AFTER

ashkwaa- PV after.

AFTERWARDS

baamaa PC later, later on, afterwards.

AGAIN

miinawaa PC also, again, another.

ALIVE

bimaadizid VAI be alive, have life.

ALL

bizhishig PC nothing but, all of.
gakina PC all, every.
maamawi PC together, in all, all together.
wanina PC all about, here and there, all sorts of places.

AS FOR
gaye PC as for, for X's part.
AS IF
dibishkoo PC like, the same as, as if, even as now.
AS LONG AS
ako- PV since, as long as, so far, so long.
ASK
gagwejimaad VTA ask s.o.
ASLEEP
nibaad VAI sleep, be asleep.
AT ANY RATE
aanawi PC to be sure, at any rate, in vain, and yet.
ATTEND
ganawenimaad VTA take care of s.o., attend to s.o.
ATTENTION
babaamendang VTI trouble with s.t., pay attention to s.t.,
worry about s.t.
babaamenimaad VTA trouble with s.o., pay attention to s.o.,
worry about s.o.
AUDIBLY
madwe- PV heard, audibly.
AUNT
/-zigos-/ NAD aunt (father's sister). **nizigosag** my aunts.
AUTUMN
dagwaagi NI fall, autumn. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
gabe-dagwaagi all fall, all autumn.
dagwaagig VII be fall, be autumn.
dagwaagong PC last fall, last autumn.
gabe-dagwaagi PC all fall, all autumn.
AWAKE
goshkozid VAI wake up, awake.
AXE
waagaakwad, -oon NI axe.
BABY
abinoojiins, -ag NA baby.
ayaawaad VTA have s.o.; have s.o. (baby), conceive s.o.
(baby), bear s.o. (baby).
BACK
biskaabiid VAI go back, come back.
neyaab PC back in place.
BAD
ashkendang VAI2 feel bad, feel sad, grieve.
maji- PRE bad.

maji-izhiwebizid VAI be bad (in behaviour).
maazhimaagozid VAI smell bad.
BAD WEATHER
niiskaadak VII be bad weather.
BAG
/-moodens-/ NID little bag, pocket. **omoodens** his/her bag,
pocket; **omoodensing** in his/her bag, pocket.
BAKE
biindaabikiwebinigaadeg VII be put in an oven to bake.
BALL
bakwaakwad, -oon NI ball.
BALSAM
zhingob, -iig NA balsam bough.
zhingobikaadang VTI line s.t. with balsam boughs.
BANK
zhooniyaawigamig, -oon NI bank.
BANK (OF BODY OF WATER)
dadibew PC along the bank, along the shore, on the beach,
near the water.
BAR
giikiishkaabikak VII be in form of a metal bar.
BARE
michi- PV plain, bare.
BARK
migid VAI bark.
BARK (TREE)
gashkawaad VTA cut s.o. (bark). *Stem: /gashka'w-/.*
giizhikanagek, -wag NA cedar bark.
onagek, -wag NA bark.
wiigobiked VAI gather basswood bark.
BASKET
akokobinaagan, -an NI basket.
akokobinaaganiked VAI make baskets.
akokobinaagaans, -an NI little basket. *Diminutive of:*
akokobinaagan.
BASSWOOD
wiigobiked VAI gather basswood bark.
BATHE
giziibiiginaad VTA wash s.o., bathe s.o.
BE
abid VAI be in a certain place, sit in a certain place, be
buried in a certain place.

ateg; atemagak VII be in a certain place.
ayaad VAI be in a place, be in a condition.
ayaag VII be in a place, be in a condition.
aawang VII be.
aawid VAI be.
dagog; dagoomagak VII exist, be in a certain place.
izhi-ayaad VAI act in a certain way, be in a certain place.
BEACH
dadibew PC along the bank, along the shore, on the beach,
 near the water.
BEAD
miigis, -ag NA bead, sacred shell.
BEAR
ayaawaad VTA have s.o.; have s.o. (baby), conceive s.o.
 (baby), bear s.o. (baby).
BEAT
dewe'iged VAI beat a drum.
BEAUTIFUL
gwanaajiwang VII be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.
gwanaajiwaabaminaagwak VII look beautiful.
gwanaajiwid VAI be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.
BEAVER ISLAND
Amikogendaa PLC Beaver Island.
Animwaanensing PLC Little Dog Island (Beaver Island).
BED
onishkaanaazhawaad VTA chase s.o. out of bed. *Stem:*
/onishkaanaazha'w-/.
BEFORE
ji-bwaa- PV before.
BEGIN
maajitaad VAI start, begin, set about doing.
webi- PV begin to.
BEHIND
ashkweyaang PC behind, at the rear.
aagawigamig PC behind the house.
BEING
aya'aa, -g NA being, (animate) thing.
BERRY
miinan NI blueberries (plural). *Stem:* /miin-/.
miiniwang VII be or have berries, fruit.
BIG
gichi- PRE big, great, very.
mamaachaag VII be big. *Reduplicated form of:* **michaag**.
mindidod VAI be big.

BIG DOG ISLAND
Gichi-animwaaning PLC Fox Island (Big Dog Island).
BIRD
binesi, -wag NA bird.
BITE
giishkitawagebwaad VTA bite off s.o.'s ear.
BLACK
makade- PN black.
BLACK ASH SPLINT
baagaakwa'igan, -ag NA black ash splint.
BLACK SNOOT
makadewijaaned VAI have a black snout.
BLACK TEA
makade-aniibiishaaboo NI black tea.
BLACKSMITH
awishtoyaan', awishtoyanyag NA blacksmith.
BLANKET
waabowiyaan, -an NI blanket.
BLEED
miskwiiwid VAI bleed, be bloody.
BLESS
zhawenimaad VTA bless s.o., pity s.o.
BLOOD
miskwi NI blood.
BLOODY
miskwiiwid VAI bleed, be bloody.
BLOWN
ashpaasing VII be blown aloft.
gawaashid VAI be blown down, be blown over.
gawaasing VII be blown down, be blown over.
BLUE FLOWER
ozhaawashkwaasakwaneg VII have blue flowers.
BLUEBERRY
miinan NI blueberries (plural). *Stem:* /miin-/.
BLUFF
ashpadaawangaag VII be a high sandy bluff.
BOAT
jiimaan, -an NI boat, canoe.
BOIL
gabaashimaad VTA boil s.o. in cooking.
BOILED
onzigaadeg VII be boiled.
BONE
/-kan-/ NID bone. okanan his/her bones.

/-kanens-/ NID small bone. *Diminutive of: /-kan-/*.
okanensan his/her small bones.

BOTH
neyeniizh PC both.

BOTTLE
omoodens, -an NI small bottle.

BOUGH
zhingob, -iig NA balsam bough.
zhingobikaadang VTI line s.t. with balsam boughs.

BOX
makak, -oon NA box.
makakoons, -an NI can, small box. *Diminutive of: makak.*

BOY
gwiiwizens, -ag NA boy.

BREAD
bakwezhigan, -an NI bread.

BREAK
biigwandang VTI break s.t. with mouth.
biisibinaad VTA break s.o. up into fine bits. *Stem: /biisibiN-/*.
boopookoshing VAI fall and break to pieces. *Reduplicated form of: bookoshing.*

BREAKFAST
gagizhebaa-wiisinid VAI eat breakfast.

BREASTFOLD
zhazhooyaakiganed VAI+O place (s.t./s.o.) in the breastfold of one's garment.

BREEZE
minwaashid VAI have a good breeze.

BRICK BUILDING
miskwasinii-wiigiwaam, -an NI brick building.

BRIDLED
dakobizod VAI be tied, be bridled.

BRING
biidamawaad VTA bring something to s.o.
biidood VT12 bring s.t.
biinaad VTA bring s.o. *Stem: /biiN-/*.

BROTH
naboob, -iin NI broth.

BROTHER
/-dawemaa-/ NAD sibling of the opposite sex. **gidawemaag** your brothers/sisters; **odawemaan** his sister(s), her brother(s); **odawemaawaan** their brother(s)/sister(s).

/-ijikiwen'-/ NAD friend, brother, tribesman.
nijikiwen'idig my tribesmen (*vocative plural*);
wijikiwen'iwaan their tribesmen.

/-iikaanen'-/ NAD brother. **wikaanenyan** his brother.

/-sayen'-/ NAD elder brother. **nisayen'** my elder brother;
gisayen' your elder brother; **osayenyan** his/her elder brother(s).

/-shiimen'-/ NAD younger sibling. **nishiimen'** my younger sibling; **oshiimenyan** his/her younger sibling(s).

BROTHER-IN-LAW
/-iitaa-/ NAD brother-in-law (of a man). **giitaanaan** our (21) brother-in-law; **wiitaawaan** their brother(s)-in-law.

BROUGHT
biijigaazod VAI be brought.

BUILD
giizhiged VAI finish building.
ozhiged VAI build a house.

BUILDING
wiigiwaam, -an NI house, building.

BURIED
abid VAI be in a certain place, sit in a certain place, be buried in a certain place.
dazhishing VAI lie in a certain place, be buried in a certain place.

BURNT
inaakizod VAI be burnt in a certain way or place.
jaagaakizod VAI be burnt to a crisp.
jaagizod VAI be burnt.

BURY
bagidenimaad VTA bury s.o., have a funeral for s.o.
nangwa'ang VTI bury s.t.
nangwawaad VTA bury s.o. *Stem: /nangwa'w-/*.

BUSH
mitigoons, -an NI stick, bush. *Diminutive of: mitig.*

BUSY
danakamigizid VAI play in a certain place, be busy in a certain place.
dazhitaad VAI be busy in a certain place, work in a certain place.

BUT
dash; idash; sh PC and, but. *enclitic.*

BUTTOCKS
/-diy(aa)-/ NAD buttocks, rump. **odiyaang** on his rump.

BUTTON**gibadoons, -ag** NA button.**BUY****giishpinadood** VT12 buy s.t.**giishpinanaad** VTA buy s.o. *Stem: /giishpinaN-/*.**BY****bimi-** PV along, by.**BY ALL MEANS****booch** PC determined to, just the same, anyway, by all means.**BY NO MEANS****gaa wiin inange** PC by no means.**CACHE****asanjigod** VAI make a cache (for s.t./s.o.).**asanjigwan, -an** NI cache.**CALL****izhinikaadang** VTI call s.t. in a certain way, give s.t. a certain name.**izhinikaanaad** VTA call s.o. in a certain way, give s.o. a certain name. *Stem: /izhinikaaN-/*.**nandodang** VTI call s.t., summon s.t.**nandomaad** VTA call s.o., summon s.o.**CALL TOGETHER****maawanzomaad** VTA call together.**CALLED****izhinikaadeg** VII be called in a certain way, have a certain name.**izhinikaazod** VAI be called in a certain way, have a certain name.**CAMP****gabeshid** VAI camp.**CAN****makakoons, -an** NI can, small box. *Diminutive of: makak.***CANADA****Ozhaaganaashiking** PLC Canada.**CANE****zaka'on, -an** NI cane.**CANOE****bimishkaad** VAI go along in a canoe, paddle along.**biidaasamishkaad** VAI come in a canoe, paddle here.**jiimaan, -an** NI boat, canoe.**CARE****biminaad** VTA take care of s.o., care for s.o.**CAREFULLY****weweni** PC carefully, properly, well.**CARRIAGE****odaabaan, -ag** NA carriage, wagon.**CARRY****bimiwidood** VT12 take s.t. along, carry s.t. along.**bimiwinaad** VTA take s.o. along, carry s.o. along. *Stem: /bimiwiN-/*.**bimoomaawasod** VAI carry a child along on one's back.**CATCH****nakwebidood** VT12 catch s.t. on the fly (as a ball).**CEASE****ashkwaa-ayaad** VAI cease to live.**CEDAR****giizhik, -ag** NA cedar tree.**CEDAR BARK****giizhikanagek, -wag** NA cedar bark.**CEDAR CHEST****giizhiki-makak, -oon** NI cedar chest.**CEMETARY****Anishinaabe-nangwa'akaan, -an** NI Indian cemetery.
nangwa'akaan NI cemetery.**CENTRE****naawisag** PC in the centre of floor or wooden object.**CEREMONY****Anishinaabe-izhitwaad** VAI perform Indian ceremony, believe in Indian religion.**izhitwaad** VAI practice a certain rite, perform a certain ceremony, have a certain religion.**CHAIR****apabiwin, -an** NI chair.**CHERRY****wiigwaasimin, -an** NI cherry.**CHEST****/-kaakan(aa)-/** NID chest, breast. **nikaakanaang** at my breast.**CHEST (CONTAINER)****giizhiki-makak, -oon** NI cedar chest.**CHICKEN****baaka'aakwen', baaka'aakwenyag** NA chicken.

CHICKEN ISLAND

Baaka'aakwen'-minishen' PLC Chicken Island.

CHIEF

gichi-ogimaa, -g NA king, big chief.

ogimaa, -g NA chief.

ogimaakwens, -ag NA princess, chief's daughter.

Omaamii-ogimaa, -g NA Maumee (Miami) chief.

CHILD

abinoojiin', abinoojiinyag NA child.

bimoomaawasod VAI carry a child along on one's back.

/-niijaanis-/ NAD child. **niniijaanis** my child; **niniijaanisan**

my child/children (3'); **giniijaanis** your child; **giniijaanisag**

your children; **giniijaanisinaanig** our (21) children.

oniijaanisid VAI have a child, have children.

CITY

gichi-oodenaw NI great town, city.

CLEAN

bakashaawed VAI clean fish.

biinichiged VAI clean something, do cleaning.

biini'aad VTA clean s.o.

biini'idizod VAI clean o.s.

CLIFF

ashpaabikaag VII be a high rocky cliff.

aazhibik, -oon NI cliff, rock.

aazhibikokaag VII be rocky cliffs.

CLIMB

okwidaandawed VAI climb to the top.

CLOSE

jiigaya'iing PC close to.

CLOSE EYES

basangwaabid VAI close one's eyes.

CLOSED

giba'igaadeg VII be closed up, be covered.

CLOTHING

agowaans, -an NI little garment. *Diminutive of: agowin.*

agowin, -an NI garment, item of clothing.

CLOUD

aanakwad, -oon NI cloud.

COIN

ozhaawazhooniyaa NA gold coin.

zhooniyaa NA coin.

COLD

dakajid VAI have a cold.

COLLECT

maawandoonaad VTA put s.o. together, collect s.o.

COLOUR

inaandeg VII be a certain colour.

COME

bi- PC here, coming, come and.

bi-ayaad VAI come.

bi-izhaad VAI come.

biidaasamishkaad VAI come in a canoe, paddle here.

dagoshing VAI arrive, come to a place.

dagoshinoomagak VII arrive, come to a place.

odisaad VTA come to s.o., visit s.o. *Stem: /odiS-/.*

onjibaad VAI come from a certain place, set out from a certain place.

COME BACK

biskaabiid VAI go back, come back.

COME ON

ambe PC come on!, please!, let us!

daga PC come on!, please!

COME OUT

giizhibagaag VII leaves come out.

COME TO PASS

debisemagak VII come to pass, come to the point that.

COMING

bi- PC here, coming, come and.

COMMISSION

anookii VAI order people to act, commission.

COMPANION

wiidookawaad VTA help s.o., be a companion to s.o.

CONCEAL

gakinaad VTA hide s.o., conceal s.o. *Stem: /gakiN-/.*

CONCEIVE

ayaawaad VTA have s.o.; have s.o. (baby), conceive s.o. (baby), bear s.o. (baby).

CONSCIOUS

gikendang VAI2 know, be conscious.

CONSENT

inendang VAI2 think in a certain way, think a certain thing, consent.

nakwetawaad VTA answer s.o., give consent to s.o.

CONSULT

ganoonidi=waad VAI speak with e.o., consult e.o.

CONTEST

ataadi=waad VAI have a contest with e.o., play games against e.o.

CONTINUALLY

apane PC always, all the time, continually, keep on.

CONVERSATION

dadadibaajimotaadi=waad VAI engage in lively conversation with e.o. *Reduplicated form.*

CONVEY

maajiiwidood VTI2 take s.t. away, convey s.t.

maajiiwinaad VTA take s.o. away, convey s.t. *Stem:* /maajiiwiN-/.

CONVICT

bakinawaad VTA win over s.o., outdo s.o.; convict s.o.

COOK

apaabowed VAI+O cook with (s.t./s.o.) as an ingredient or seasoning.

gabaashimaad VTA boil s.o. in cooking.

inizekwed VAI cook in a certain way.

jiibaakwed VAI cook.

minozang VTI cook s.t.

minozekwed VAI+O cook (s.t./s.o.).

minozwaad VTA cook s.o.

COOKED

minozod VAI be cooked.

COOL

dakaagamising VII stand to cool as a liquid.

CORK

azhashkwedo, -wag NA mushroom, cork. **gichi-azhashkwedo** life belt.

COST

inagineg VII cost a certain amount, be worth a certain amount.

COUNTED

agizod VAI be counted; be counted as a day (of a month).

COVER

agwazhed VAI+O cover oneself (with s.t./s.o.).

COVERED

giba'igaadeg VII be closed up, be covered.

CREATURE

manidoo, -g NA wild creature, manitou.

CROSS

dakama'od VAI cross by boat, ferry across.

dakamiid VAI cross over, ferry across.

CRY

mawid VAI weep, cry.

mawimaad VTA cry for s.o., grieve for s.o.

CRY OUT

mizitaagozid VAI moan, cry out, neigh.

CUT

bakizhang VTI cut through s.t., cut s.t. off.

biiwikwanaad VTA cut s.o. into small pieces. *Stem:* /biiwikwaN-/.

gashkawaad VTA cut s.o. (bark). *Stem:* /gashka'w-/.

giishkikwadamaad VTA cut something off of s.o.

inikwanaad VTA cut s.o. in a certain way. *Stem:* /inikwaN-/.

mamikwadamaad VTA cut something off s.o.

minokwanaad VTA cut s.t. well. *Stem:* /minokwaN-/.

DANCE

dazhigaad VAI dance in a certain place.

naaniimid VAI dance repeatedly. *Reduplicated form of:* **nimiid**.

niimid VAI dance.

niimi'idi=waad VAI have a dance, dance (together).

niimi'iwed VAI give a dance, make people dance.

DANGER

naniizaanizid VAI be in danger.

DAUGHTER

/-daan-/ NAD daughter. **odaanan** his/her daughter(s).

/-daanis-/ NAD daughter. **nindaanis** my daughter; **nindaanisan** my daughter(s) (3'); **odaanisan** his/her daughter(s).

DAUGHTER-IN-LAW

na'aanganikwe, -g NA daughter-in-law.

/-simy-/ NAD daughter-in-law. **osimiin** his/her daughter(s)-in-law.

DAWN

waabang VII be dawn, be tomorrow, be the next morning, be the next day.

DAY

agizod VAI be counted; be counted as a day (of a month).

gabe-giizhig PC all day.

giizhig *NI* day. Forming a particle with prefix: **gabe-giizhig** all day.

giizhigak *VII* be a day, be day.

midaasogwanagak *VII* be ten days.

midaaswi-ashi-naanogwanagizid *VAI* be in the fifteenth day (of a month).

naanogwan *PC* five days.

naanogwanagizid *VAI* be in the fifth day (of a month).

nii'ogwan *PC* four days.

niizhogwan *PC* two days.

niizhwaasogwanagizid *VAI* be in the seventh day (of a month).

waabang *VII* be dawn, be tomorrow, be the next morning, be the next day.

DEAD

nibod *VAI* die, be dead.

DEAL

doodawaad *VTA* do something to s.o., treat s.o. a certain way, deal with s.o. a certain way.

DECIDE

inaakoniged *VAI* decide in a certain way, decree in a certain way.

DECREE

inaakoniged *VAI* decide in a certain way, decree in a certain way.

DEEP

ginwiindamaag *VII* be deep water.

DEER

waawaashkeshi, -wag; waawaashkesh *NA* deer.

DEGREE

apiichi- *PV* to a certain extent or degree.

DEJECTED

osidaawendang *VAI2* feel unhappy, feel dejected, be desperate in heart.

DESPERATE

osidaawendang *VAI2* feel unhappy, feel dejected, be desperate in heart.

DESTROY

anigaa'aad *VTA* destroy s.o., ruin s.o.

DETERMINED

booch *PC* determined to, just the same, anyway, by all means.

DIARRHOEA

zhaabozwaad *VTA* give s.o. diarrhoea.

DIE

ashkwaa-ayaad *VAI* cease to live.

dapined *VAI* drown, die in a certain place.

nibod *VAI* die, be dead.

DIFFERENT

anooj *PC* various kinds, different ones.

bakaan *PC* different.

bakaanizid *VAI* be different.

DIFFICULTY

godagitood *VAI* have difficulty, suffer.

DIG

waanaawanga'ang *VTI* dig a pit in the sand for s.t.

waaniked *VAI* dig a pit.

DINNER

naawakwe-wiisinid *VAI* eat dinner (noon meal).

DIRECTION

izhi- *PV* in a certain way, in a certain direction, to a certain place.

DISEMBARK

gabaad *VAI* disembark.

DISORDER

nishwanaadakamigizid *VAI* live in disorder, make a mess of things.

DISTANCE

apiich *PC* when, then, at the time, a certain extent or distance.

apiichaag *VII* be a certain extent or distance.

gomaa minik *PC* for quite some time, a considerable distance.

DO

doodawaad *VTA* do something to s.o., treat s.o. a certain way, deal with s.o. a certain way.

izhichiged *VAI* do things in a certain way, do something.

izhi'aad *VTA* do a certain thing to s.o., do in a certain way to s.o.

DO PLEASE

ishke naa *PC* do please.

naa sa naa *PC* be sure, do please.

DO WELL

nitaa- *PV* be good at, do something well.

DOCK

niminaawekinigan *NI* boat dock.

DOCTOR

mashkikiwinini, -wag NA doctor.

DOG

animosh, -ag NA dog.

animoshish, -ag NA dog. *Pejorative of: animosh.*

/-day-/ NAD dog. odayini his/her (3') dog.

naabesimosh, -ag NA male dog.

DOLLAR

ningodwaaswaabik NA six dollars.

DOMESTIC ANIMAL

awakaan, -ag NA farm animal, domestic animal, horse.

DON'T

gego PC don't.

DON'T KNOW

dibi PC I don't know where, wherever.

namanj PC I don't know how, however, who knows?

namanj minik PC I don't know how much, however much.

DONE

giizhiitaad VAI finish (an activity), be done, be ready.

izhichigewinagak VII be done in a certain way, be a certain action.

DOOR

ashkwaandem, -an NI door.

ashkwaandeng PC by the door, by the doorway.

DOORWAY

ashkwaandeng PC by the door, by the doorway.

DRAG

maawandoodaabaanaad VTA drag s.o. together. *Stem:*
/maawandoodaabaan-/.

DRINK

mina'aad VTA give something to s.o. to drink.

minikwed VAI+O drink (s.t.).

DRIVE

bimibizod VAI drive along.

onjibizod VAI speed from a certain place, drive from a certain place.

DROP

baninang VTI let s.t. slip from hand, drop s.t.

DROWN

dapined VAI drown, die in a certain place.

DRUM

dewe'igan, -ag NA drum.

dewe'iged VAI beat a drum.

DRUNK

giwashkwebiid VAI be drunk.

DRY

baasod VAI be dry.

DUCK

zhiishiib, -ag NA duck.

DURING

gabe- PRE during, throughout the time of.

DWELL

danakiid VAI live in a certain place, dwell in a certain place.

danizid VAI stay in a certain place, live in a certain place, dwell in a certain place.

daad VAI live in a certain place (as a home), dwell in a certain place. endaayang our (21) home; endaayeg your (2p) home.

EACH

bebezhig PC one each, a few at a time. *Reduplicated form of:*
bezhig.

EAR

giishkitawagebwaad VTA bite off s.o.'s ear.

giishkitawaged VAI lack an ear.

/-tawag-/ NID ear. otawag his/her ear; otawaginiwan in his/her/their (3') ears.

EARLY

oshki- PRE first, young, early.

EAT

amwaad VTA eat s.o.

dagwandang VTI eat s.t. along with.

gagizhebaa-wiisinid VAI eat breakfast.

inanjiged VAI eat in a certain way.

minwanijiged VAI have good eating.

mijid VTI3 eat s.t.

naawakwe-wiisinid VAI eat dinner (noon meal).

wiisinid VAI eat.

EDGE

ashkwe-oodenaw PC at the edge of town.

EFFECT

ozaamikawaad VTA have too much effect on s.o. (especially of a consumable substance).

EITHER

maa gaye... maa gaye... PC either... or...

ELDER

zaziikizid VAI be the eldest, be elder.

ELDEST

zaziikizid VAI be the eldest, be elder.

EMBARK

boozid VAI get on board, embark.

EMPLOY

anokaazod VAI+O use (s.t./s.o.), employ (s.t./s.o.).

END

ashkwaach PC last (time), at the end.

ashkwaakamigak VII be end of an event.

ashkwe- PN at the end.

eyiidawaya'iing PC on both ends.

gegapii PC in the end, finally.

gomaapii PC soon, after a while, in the end, in time, at one time.

ENOUGH

de- PV enough.

debised VAI have enough.

ESCAPE

gijiba'iwed VAI run away to escape.

ESPECIALLY

meminda PC especially.

EVEN AS NOW

dibishkoo PC like, the same as, as if, even as now.

EVENING

onaagoshig VII be evening.

EVENT

minwakamigak VII be a pleasant event.

EVER

gaa wii wiikaa awiya; gaa wiikaa awiya PR nobody ever.

EVERY

gakina PC all, every.

EVERY MORNING

endaso-gagizheb PC every morning.

EVERYBODY

gakina awiya PR everybody, everyone.

EVERYONE

gakina awiya PR everybody, everyone.

EVERYTHING

gakina gegoo PR everything.

EVERYWHERE

miziwe PC everywhere.

EXCLUSIVE PLURAL

niinawi PR we, us. *exclusive plural*.

EXHORT

gagiikimaad VTA instruct s.o., exhort s.o.

EXIST

dagog; dagoomagak VII exist, be in a certain place.

EXTEND

akoseg VII extend a certain length, reach a certain length.

EXTENT

apiich PC when, then, at the time, a certain extent or distance.

apiichaag VII be a certain extent or distance.

apiichi- PV to a certain extent or degree.

EXTINGUISHED

aateg VII go out (of fire or light), be extinguished.

EYE

basangwaabid VAI close one's eyes.

/shkiinzhigw-/ NID eye. oshkiinzhigoon his/her eyes.

FACE

giziingwe'od VAI wash one's face.

giziingwewaad VTA wash s.o.'s face. *Stem: /giziingwe'w-/*.

inadengwed VAI have a certain face.

odengwayaad VAI have a face.

FACT

geget PC really, truly, indeed, in fact.

FALL

aapijishing VAI have a bad fall.

bangising VII fall.

boopookoshing VAI fall and break to pieces. *Reduplicated form of: bookoshing.*

FALL (SEASON)

dagwaagi NI fall, autumn. *Forming a particle with prefix:*

gabe-dagwaagi all fall, all autumn.

dagwaagig VII be fall, be autumn.

dagwaagong PC last fall, last autumn.

gabe-dagwaagi PC all fall, all autumn.

FAMILY

daswewaanagizi=waad VAI be a certain number of kinds or families.

FAR

waasa PC far, far off.

FARE

izhiwebizid VAI fare in a certain way, have happen to one, have something the matter with one.

FARM ANIMAL

awakaan, -ag NA farm animal, domestic animal, horse.

FARMER

gitigewinini, -wag NA farmer.

FARTHER

naageya'ing PC farther along, farther up.

FAST

makadeked VAI fast.

ozaamanaandang VAI2 overfast.

FAT

wiiniod VAI be fat.

FATHER

/-babaay-/ NAD father. **obabaayan** his/her father.

ogwisid VAI+O have a son, be father (to s.o. (a son)).

/-oos-/ NAD father. **oosan** his/her father(s); **oosiwaan** their father(s).

FEAST

wiikondi=waad VAI hold a feast.

FEED

ashamaad VTA feed s.o.

FEEL GOOD

minwendang VAI2 be glad, feel good.

FEEL WELL

mino-ayaad VAI be well, feel well, get well.

FELL

giishka'aakwed VAI fell trees, log.

FERRY

dakama'od VAI cross by boat, ferry across.

dakamiid VAI cross over, ferry across.

FESTIVE EVENT

baapinakamigak VII be a festive event.

FETCH

aawadood VT12 haul s.t., fetch s.t.

aawanaad VTA haul s.o., fetch s.o. Stem: /aawaN-/.
naadid VT13 go get s.t., get s.t., fetch s.t.

naanaad VTA go get s.o., get s.o., fetch s.o. Stem: /naaN-/.
FETCHED

naajigaazod VAI be fetched.

FEW

bangii PC a little, a few.

bangiishen' PC a very little, a very few.

bangiishewagizi=waad VAI be few.

bebezhig PC one each, a few at a time. Reduplicated form of:

bezhig.

FIDDLE

madwewechigan, -an NI musical instrument, fiddle.

naazhaabii'iged VAI play the fiddle.

FIFTEENTH DAY

midaaswi-ashi-naanogwanagizid VAI be in the fifteenth day (of a month).

FIFTH DAY

naanogwanagizid VAI be in the fifth day (of a month).

FINALLY

gegapii PC in the end, finally.

FIND

makang VT1 find s.t.

makawaad VTA find s.o.

FINE

gwanaajiwang VII be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.

gwanaajiwid VAI be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.

FINISH

giizhiged VAI finish building.

giizhitood VT12 finish s.t.

giizhiitaad VAI finish (an activity), be done, be ready.

FIRE

ashkode NI fire.

biskaneg VII take fire, ignite.

boodawaan, -an NI fire in fireplace.

boodawed VAI make a fire.

zaka'ang VT1 set fire to s.t.

FIREPLACE

boodawaan, -an NI fire in fireplace.

FIRST

akawe- PV first (before other action).

oshki- PRE first, young, early.

wayeshkad PC at first, for the first time.

FIRST PERSON

n=; ni=; nin=; nind= PRE first person.

nii; niin PR I, me. first person singular.

FISH

bakashaawed VAI clean fish.

giigoon', giigoonyag NA fish.

giigoon'iked VAI fish, go fishing.

FIVE DAYS

naanogwan PC five days.

FLINT

biiwaanag, -oog NA flint.

LINTSTONE
biiwaanagwaabik, -oon NI flintstone.
LOAT
agwindeg VII float, be in the water.
agwinjing VAI float, be in the water.
LOW
gwekjiwang VII change direction of flow.
onjiwang VII flow from a certain place.
FLOWER
ozhaawashkwaasakwaneg VII have blue flowers.
FLY
giziked VAI fly up (from the ground).
FOG
awang VII be foggy, be a fog.
gashkawang VII be a thick fog.
FOGGY
awang VII be foggy, be a fog.
FOOD
mijim, -an NI food.
FOOLISH
gagiibaadizid VAI be foolish, be silly.
FOOT
/-kaadens-/ NID small foot. *Diminutive of: /-kaad-/.*
okaadensan his/her small feet.
FOR
gaye PC as for, for X's part.
FOR SOME REASON
anishaa PC for some reason, for no purpose.
FORENOON
naawakwe NI forenoon. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
ningo-naawakwe one forenoon.
FORGET
boonenimaad VTA forget about s.o.
wanendang VTI forget s.t.
wanenimaad VTA forget s.o.
FOUND
makigaadeg VII be found.
FOUR
nii'o- PRE four.
niiwin PC four.
FOUR DAYS
nii'ogwan PC four days.

FOURTH
niih-zhinin PC one-quarter, one-fourth.
FOX
waagosh, -ag NA fox.
FOX ISLAND
Gichi-animwaaning PLC Fox Island (Big Dog Island).
FREE
gashki'aad VTI manage to deal with s.o.; get s.o. free.
FRENCH
wemitigoozhi, -wag NA French person.
wemitigoozhiikwe, -g NA Frenchwoman.
wemitigoozhiimod VAI speak French.
FRIED
zaazakokwaadeg VII be fried.
FRIEND
/-iijikiwen'-/ NAD friend, brother, tribesman.
niijikiwen'idig my tribesmen (*vocative plural*);
wiijikiwen'iwaan their tribesmen.
FRIGHTENED
zegizid VAI be frightened, be afraid.
FRIGHTFUL
gagwaanisagakamig PC a marvel, frightful, terrible,
 wonderful.
FROM
onji- PV from a certain place, therefore.
FRUIT
miiniwang VII be or have berries, fruit.
FULL
mooshkin PC full.
mooshkineg VII be full.
FUNERAL
bagidenimaad VTA bury s.o., have a funeral for s.o.
FUTURE
da- PV future.
ga- PV future.
ji- PV future. *Unchanged conjunct form of: ga-, da-.*
waa- PV will, want to. *future desiderative. Changed form of:*
wii-
wii- PV will, want to. *future desiderative.*
GAME
ataadi=waad VAI have a contest with e.o., play games
 against e.o.

GARMENT

agowaans, -an NI little garment. *Diminutive of: agowin.*

agowin, -an NI garment, item of clothing.

GATHER

maawandoonang VTI gather s.t. up.

wiigobiked VAI gather basswood bark.

GET

naadid VT13 go get s.t., get s.t., fetch s.t.

naanaad VTA go get s.o., get s.o., fetch s.o. *Stem: /naaN-/.*

ondinang VTI get s.t. from a certain place.

ondinaad VTA get s.o. from a certain place.

GET ON BOARD

boozid VAI get on board, embark.

GET READY

ozhiitaad VAI get ready, make one's preparations.

GET UP

bazigwindinaad VTA make s.o. get up (from a sitting position).

bazigwiid VAI get up on one's feet (from a sitting position), stand up.

onishkaad VAI get up (from a lying position).

GET WELL

mino-ayaad VAI be well, feel well, get well.

GIRL

akwezens, -ag NA girl.

GIVE

miigiwed VAI+O give (s.t./s.o.) away.

miinaad VTA give something to s.o. *Stem: /miiN-/.*

GIVE OVER

aanishiitang VAI2 give up, give over.

GIVE UP

aanishiitang VAI2 give up, give over.

GLAD

minwendang VAI2 be glad, feel good.

GO

inamog VII go in a certain direction as a road.

izhaad VAI go to a certain place.

GO ALONG

bimamog VII go along as a road.

GO AND

awa-; awi-; wa- PV go and, go over to, go off to.

GO AWAY

maajaad VAI leave, go away, set out.

maajaamagak VII leave, go away.

maajii'aad VTA make s.o. go away, take s.o. away, remove s.o.

GO BACK

biskaabiid VAI go back, come back.

GO GET

naadid VT13 go get s.t., get s.t., fetch s.t.

naanaad VTA go get s.o., get s.o., fetch s.o. *Stem: /naaN-/.*

GO IN CANOE

bimishkaad VAI go along in a canoe, paddle along.

GO INLAND

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

GO INTO THE WATER

bakobiid VAI go into the water.

GO OFF

awa-; awi-; wa- PV go and, go over to, go off to.

GO ON

danakamigak VII go on in a certain place, take place in a certain place.

izhiwebak VII happen a certain way, take a certain course, go on a certain way, be a certain kind of weather.

GO OUT

zaagji'aad VTA make s.o. go out, make s.o. go to the toilet.

GO OUT (FIRE OR LIGHT)

aateg VII go out (of fire or light), be extinguished.

GO OVER

awa-; awi-; wa- PV go and, go over to, go off to.

GO UP FROM SHORE

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

GO UPHILL

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

GO WITH

wiijiiwaad VTA go with s.o., accompany s.o., have s.o. along with.

wiijiiwemagak VII go with, accompany.

GOING AWAY

ani-; ni- PV going away, passing along, in the course of time, henceforth.

GOLD

ozhaawazhooniyaa NA gold coin.

ozhaawazhooniyaa NI gold.

GOOD

mino- PRE good, well.

mino-izhiwebizid VAI be good (in character or behaviour),
be kind.
minokawaad VTA make s.o. well, do s.o. good.
minoshkawaad VTA do s.o. good (especially of a consumable
substance).
onizhishid VAI be good.
onizhishing VII be good.

GOOD AT
nitaa- PV be good at, do something well.

GOOD WEATHER
mino-izhiwebak VII be good weather.

GRAB
debibinaad VTA grab hold of s.o., seize s.o. Stem:
/debibiN-/.
GRANDCHILD
/oozhishen'-/ NAD grandchild. noozhishen' my grandchild.
GRANDFATHER
/mishoomis-/ NAD grandfather. ningichi-nimishoomis my
great-grandfather.
GRANDMOTHER
/ookomis-/ NAD grandmother. nookomis my grandmother;
nookomisiba my late grandmother; gookomis your grand-
mother.

GRASS
miishashkoon, -an NI grass blade, weed.

GREAT
gichi- PRE big, great, very.

GREAT-GRANDFATHER
ningichi-nimishoomis NAD my great-grandfather. Stem:
/mishoomis-/.
GRIEVE
ashkendang VAI2 feel bad, feel sad, grieve.
mawimaad VTA cry for s.o., grieve for s.o.

GROUND
bimaangwaso=waad VAI lie in a row on the ground.
inaangwasod VAI lie in a certain way on the ground.
ogidakamig PC on the ground.

GROUP
maawanzondi=waad VAI be in a group.

GROW
badakizod VAI stand fixed erect, grow (as a tree).

GROW UP
gichaya'aawid VAI grow up, be mature.

GROWN MAN
gichi-anini, -wag NA grown man.

GROWN WOMAN
gichi-akwe, -wag NA grown woman.

GROWN-UP
gichaya'aa, -g NA grown-up person, adult.

GUARD
ekawaabiin', ekawaabiinyag NA guard, scout, policeman.

GUN
baashkizigan, -an NI gun.

HALF
aabita- PRE half, halfway.
aabita PC half, halfway.

HALF-DOG
aabita-animosh, -ag NA half-dog being.

HALFWAY
aabita- PRE half, halfway.
aabita PC half, halfway.

HAMPER
eshpakising akokobinaagan NI hamper. With participle
of: ashpakising.

HAND
ininamawaad VTA hand something to s.o.

HANDSOME
gwanaajiwang VII be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.
gwanaajiwid VAI be beautiful, be handsome, be fine.

HANG
agoonaad VTA hang s.o. Stem: /agooN-/.
HAPPEN
izhiwebak VII happen a certain way, take a certain course,
go on a certain way, be a certain kind of weather.
izhiwebizid VAI fare in a certain way, have happen to one,
have something the matter with one.

HARD TIME
godagizid VAI have a hard time.

HAT
wiiwakwaan, -an NI hat.

HATE
zhiingenimaad VTA hate s.o., reject s.o.

HAUL
aawadood VTI2 haul s.t., fetch s.t.
aawanaad VTA haul s.o., fetch s.o. Stem: /aawaN-/.
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HAVE

ayaang VT14 have s.t.
 ayaawaad VTA have s.o.; have s.o. (baby), conceive s.o. (baby), bear s.o. (baby).

HAVE MANY

baatiinadood VT12 have much or many of s.t.

HAVE MUCH

baatiinadood VT12 have much or many of s.t.

HAVE TO

nandawaa; nandawaaj PC necessary, must, have to.

HE

wii; wiin PR he, him, she, her. *third person singular*.

HEAD

inikweshkaad VAI hold one's head in a certain way.
 oshtigwaaniwid VAI be a head, have a head.
 /-shtigwaan-/ NID head. oshtigwaanining on his/her (3') head.

HEAL

noojimod VAI be well, heal.

HEALTHY

mino-bimaadizid VAI be healthy.

HEAR

noondang VAI2 hear.
 noondawaad VTA hear s.o.

HEARD

debwewed VAI be heard sounding in the distance.
 madwe- PV heard, audibly.

HEAT

gizhaagamizang VTI heat s.t. as liquid.

HEED

bizindawaad VTA listen to s.o., heed s.o., obey s.o.

HEIGHT

apiitaamagak VII be a certain height.

HELL-DIVER

zhingiben', zhingibenyag NA hell-diver.

HELP

naadamawaad VTA help s.o. with something.
 naadamaadi=waad VAI help e.o.
 wiidookawaad VTA help s.o., be a companion to s.o.
 wiidookaazod VAI help.

HEMLOCK

gaagaagiwizhaandag, -oon NI hemlock.

HENCEFORTH

ani-; ni- PV going away, passing along, in the course of time, henceforth.

HER

wii; wiin PR he, him, she, her. *third person singular*.
 wiineta PR only him/her. *third person singular*.

HERE

bi- PC here, coming, come and.
 maandapii PC here.

HERE AND THERE

babaa- PV about, around, here and there.
 wanina PC all about, here and there, all sorts of places.

HIDDEN

gakizod VAI hide, be hidden.

HIDE

gakinaad VTA hide s.o., conceal s.o. Stem: /gakiN-/.
 gakizod VAI hide, be hidden.

HIGH

ashpakisin VII stand high.

HIGH LAND

ashpadinaag VII be high land, be a ridge.

HIGH ROCKY CLIFF

ashpaabikaag VII be a high rocky cliff.

HILL

ogidaaki PC on a high place, on a hill.

HIM

wii; wiin PR he, him, she, her. *third person singular*.
 wiineta PR only him/her. *third person singular*.

HIT

bakite'ang VTI strike s.t., hit s.t.

HITCH

onapinaad VTA hitch s.o. Stem: /onapiN-/.

HOLD

dakonaad VTA hold s.o., take hold of s.o.; arrest s.o.
 debibinaad VTA grab hold of s.o., seize s.o. Stem: /debibiN-/.

debinang VTI get hold of s.t., reach s.t.

debinaad VTA get hold of s.o., reach s.o.

inaad VTA place s.o. in a certain way or place, hold s.o. in a certain way or place.

minjigonang VTI hold s.t. in hand, hold onto s.t.

HOLD HEAD

inikweshkaad VAI hold one's head in a certain way.

HOME

daad VAI live in a certain place (as a home), dwell in a certain place. **endaayang** our (21) home; **endaayeg** your (2p) home.

giwenaazhawaad VTA send s.o. home, drive s.o. home.
Stem: /giwenaazha'w-/.

HOPE

apegish PC I hope, I wish.

HORSE

awakaan, -ag NA farm animal, domestic animal, horse.
bezhigoogazhii, -g NA horse.

HOSPITAL

aakoziwigamig, -oon NI hospital.

HOT

gizhaawangideg VII be hot as sand.

HOOR

diba'iganeg VII be X o'clock. **ningodwaaso-diba'iganeg** be six o'clock.

HOUSE

aagawigamig PC behind the house.
biindig PC inside, indoors, in the house, within.
ozhiged VAI build a house.
wiigiwaam, -an NI house, building.

HOW

aanii; **aaniish**; **aanii dash** PC how, what; well!
endagwe PC I do not know whether, I wonder how, I wonder where.

HOWEVER

namanj PC I don't know how, however, who knows?
namanj minik PC I don't know how much, however much.

HUMAN BEING

Anishinaabe, -g NA Indian, human being.

HUNDRED

daswaak PC a certain number of hundreds.
ningodwaak PC one hundred.

HUNT

gii'osed VAI hunt.

HURON

Naadawe, -g NA Huron.
Naadawens, -ag NA young Huron. *Diminutive of:*
Naadawe.

HURRY

wewiib PC quickly, soon, in a hurry, at once.

HUSBAND

anini, -wag NA man. **odaniniiman** her husband.
wiidigemaagan, -ag NA spouse, wife, husband.

I

nii; **niin** PR I, me. *first person singular.*

IF

gijiishpin PC if.

IGNITE

biskaneg VII take fire, ignite.

ILL

aakozid VAI be sick, be ill.
inaapined VAI be sick in a certain way, be ill in a certain way.

IN

andazhi- PV in a certain place. *Possibly a reduplicated form of: dazhi.*

ateg; **atemagak** VII be in a certain place.
dazhi- PV in a certain place.

IN VAIN

aanawi PC to be sure, at any rate, in vain, and yet.
aano- PV in vain.

INCLUSIVE PLURAL

giinawi PR we, us. *inclusive plural.*

INCREASE

maajiishkaad VAI succeed, increase.

INDEED

geget PC really, truly, indeed, in fact.

INDIAN

Anishinaabe, -g NA Indian, human being.
Anishinaabemod VAI speak Indian.

INDIAN CEMETARY

Anishinaabe-nangwa'akaan, -an NI Indian cemetery.

INDIAN CEREMONY

Anishinaabe-izhitwaad VAI perform Indian ceremony, believe in Indian religion.

INDIAN RELIGION

Anishinaabe-izhitwaad VAI perform Indian ceremony, believe in Indian religion.

INDIAN WAY OF LIFE

Anishinaabe-bimaadiziwin NI Indian way of life.

INDIAN WOMAN

Anishinaabekwe, -g NA Indian woman.

INDOORS

biindig PC inside, indoors, in the house, within.

biindigebatood VAI run indoors.

INGREDIENT

apaabowed VAI+O cook with (s.t./s.o.) as an ingredient or seasoning.

niizhoonigaadeg VII be mixed as one of two ingredients.

INITIATE

ozhi'aad VTA make s.o., initiate s.o.

INLAND

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

noopiming PC up from the water, inland, upland, up country.

INSIDE

aagwiitoosidood VT12 set s.t. inside something else.

biina'ang VTI put s.t. inside.

biina'igaadeg VII be put inside.

biindig PC inside, indoors, in the house, within.

biinjwebinaad VTA throw s.o. inside.

INSTRUCT

gagiikimaad VTA instruct s.o., exhort s.o.

INTERVAL

wiikaa PC a long time, after an interval, late.

IRON

zhooshkwega'ang VTI iron s.t. as cloth.

IROQUOIS WOMAN ISLAND

Naadawekweyaamishen'ing PLC St. Ignace Island (Iroquois Woman Island).

ISLAND

minis, -an NI island.

minishen', -an NI little island.

minishens, -an NI little island.

IT IS THAT...

mii PC it is that..., then...

JUDGE

dibaakonaad VTA judge s.o., prosecute s.o., bring s.o. to law.

JUMP TO FEET

bazigwinjised VAI jump to one's feet (from a sitting position).

JUST THE SAME

booch PC determined to, just the same, anyway, by all means.

maanoo PC in spite of that, just the same, never mind, let it happen.

KEEP ON

apane PC always, all the time, continually, keep on.

KEEP OUT

ashkonang VTI spare s.t., keep s.t. out.

KEEP WATCH

akawaabamaad VTA keep watch for s.o., watch out for s.o.

akawaabid VAI keep watch, watch out.

KETTLE

akik, -oog NA kettle.

boodaakwed VAI+O put (s.t./s.o.) in a kettle.

boodaakwewebinaad VTA throw s.o. in a kettle.

KICK

bapasidiyeshkawaad VTA kick s.o. in the rump repeatedly.
Reduplicated form of: basidiyeshkawaad.

KILL

ashkonanaad VTA spare s.o. from killing. Stem: /askonaN-/.
/askonaN-/. Stem:

jaaginanaad VTA kill all of s.o. Stem: /jaaginaN-/.
nisaad VTA kill s.o. Stem: /niS-/.
KILLED

dasoozod VAI be trapped, be killed by falling trees.
nichigaazod VAI be killed.

KIND

daswewaanagak VII be a certain number of kinds.

daswewaanagizi=waad VAI be a certain number of kinds or families.

dowa PR kind, sort. **wenesh dow** what kind (animate);
wegone dow what kind (inanimate).

niizhwewaan PC two kinds.

wegone dow PR what kind? *inanimate*.

wenesh dow PR what kind? *animate*.

KIND (IN CHARACTER)

mino-izhiwebizid VAI be good (in character or behaviour), be kind.

KING

gichi-ogimaa, -g NA king, big chief.

KISS

ojiimaad VTA kiss s.o.

KNIFE

mookomaan, -an NI knife.

KNOCK OVER

azhewebishkang VTI knock s.t. over backwards.

NOW
gikendang VAI/2 know, be conscious.
gikendang VTI know s.t.
gikenimaad VTA know s.o., know about s.o.
 NOWN
gikendaagozid VAI be known, have known about one.
 AD
oshkinawens, -ag NA young lad. *Diminutive of:*
oshkinawe.
 LAKE
gichigami NI great lake, sea.
 LAKE MICHIGAN
Gichigamiing PLC Lake Michigan.
 AMP
waasakwanenjigan, -an NI lamp.
 AST
ashkwaach PC last (time), at the end.
 AST AUTUMN
dagwaagong PC last fall, last autumn.
 AST FALL
dagwaagong PC last fall, last autumn.
 AST NIGHT
dibikong PC last night, the night before.
 AST WINTER
biboonong PC last winter.
 ATE
wiikaa PC a long time, after an interval, late.
 ATER
baamaa PC later, later on, afterwards.
bekaa PC wait, later.
 LAUGH
baapid VAI laugh.
baapi'aad VTA laugh at s.o.
 AWAY
gezibishimaad VTA lay s.o. away.
 DOWN
bagidinaad VTA lay s.o. down; let s.o. have his/her way.
 LEAD
niigaaniid VAI lead, be at the head.
 LEAD OUT
zaagijiwinaad VTA take s.o. out, lead out s.o. *Stem:*
/zaagijiwiN-.

LEAF
giizhibagaag VII leaves come out.
 LEAP INTO THE WATER
bakobiised VAI leap into the water.
 LEAP UP
onishkaabatood VAI leap up (from a lying position).
 LEAVE
maajaad VAI leave, go away, set out.
maajaamagak VII leave, go away.
 LEAVE BEHIND
naganaad VTA leave s.o. behind. *Stem:* /nagaN-/.
 LEG
/-kaad-/ NID leg. **okaading** on his/her leg.
 LENGTH
akwaag VII be a certain length.
 LET GO
bagijwebinaad VTA let go of s.o. suddenly, throw s.o. down.
 LET HAVE WAY
bagidinaad VTA lay s.o. down; let s.o. have his/her way.
 LET IT HAPPEN
maanoo PC in spite of that, just the same, never mind, let it happen.
 LET US
ambe PC come on!, please!, let us!
 LETTER
mizina'igan, -an NI paper, letter, newspaper.
 LICK
nooskwaadawaad VTA lick s.o. *Stem:* /nooskwaada'w-/.
 LIE
dazhishing VAI lie in a certain place, be buried in a certain place.
minoshing VAI lie well, lie comfortably.
mooskidiyeshing VAI lie with one's buttocks sticking out.
 LIE DOWN
ozhishing VAI lie down.
zhazhingishing VAI continue to remain lying down. *Reduplicated form of: zhingishing.*
zhingishing VAI lie down.
 LIE IN A ROW
bimaangwaso=waad VAI lie in a row on the ground.
 LIE ON THE GROUND
bimaangwaso=waad VAI lie in a row on the ground.

inaangwasod VAI lie in a certain way on the ground.
LIE WRAPPED UP
giizhooshing VAI lie wrapped up warm.
LIFE
bimaadizid VAI be alive, have life.
LIFE BELT
gichi-azhashkwedo, -wag NA life belt.
LIGHT
naangizid VAI be light in weight.
LIKE
minwendang VTI like s.t.
LIKE (COMPARISON)
dibishkoo PC like, the same as, as if, even as now.
LIKEWISE
naasaab PC the same, in the same way, likewise.
LISTEN
bizindawaad VTA listen to s.o., heed s.o., obey s.o.
LITTLE
bangii PC a little, a few.
bangiishen' PC a very little, a very few.
LITTLE DOG ISLAND
Animwaanasing PLC Little Dog Island (Beaver Island).
LITTLE SUN
Giizisoons NM Little Sun.
LIVE
ashkwaa-ayaad VAI cease to live.
LIVE (DWELL)
danakiid VAI live in a certain place, dwell in a certain place.
danizid VAI stay in a certain place, live in a certain place, dwell in a certain place.
daad VAI live in a certain place (as a home), dwell in a certain place. **endaayang** our (21) home; **endaayeg** your (2p) home.
LIVE WITH
wiidigemaad VTA marry s.o., live with s.o.
wiiji-ayaawaad VTA live together with s.o.
LODGE
nisawa'igaan, -an NI conical lodge.
LOG
giishka'aakwed VAI fell trees, log.
mitig, -oon NI stick, log.
mitig, -oog NA tree, log.
mitigoked VAI log.

LONG AGO
gichi-zhaazhayi PC very long ago.
mewizha PC long ago, of old.
zhaazhayi PC long ago.
LONG TAIL
ginwaanowed VAI have a long tail.
LONG TIME
ginwezh PC a long time, for a long time.
gomaapiich wiikaa baamaa PC for a long time to come.
wiikaa PC a long time, after an interval, late.
wiikaa baamaa PC a long time.
LOOK
dibaabamaad VTA take a look at s.o.
dibaabandang VTI take a look at s.t.
dibaabandizod VAI take a look at o.s.
ganawaabamaad VTA look at s.o., take care of s.o.
ganawaabandang VTI look at s.t.
inaabid VAI open one's eyes, look, peek.
LOOK (APPEAR)
izhinaagozid VAI appear a certain way, look to be a certain way, have a certain shape.
izhinaagwak VII appear a certain way, look to be a certain way, have a certain shape.
LOOK FOR
nandawaabamaad VTA look for s.o.
nandone'ang VTI look for s.t., seek s.t.
LOSE
wanitoon VT12 lose s.t.
LOT
baatiinak VII be a lot, be many, be much.
baatiinod VAI be a lot, be many, be much.
LOVE
zaagi'aad VTA love s.o., prize s.o.
LYE
bangwaaboo NI lye.
MACKINAC ISLAND
Gete-oodenaang Minis PLC Mackinac Island.
MADE
ozhichigaadeg VII be made, be prepared.
ozhichigaazod VAI be made, be prepared.
MAINLAND
gitakamigaang PC to or on the mainland.

MAKE

ozhi'aad VTA make s.o., initiate s.o.
ozhitood VT12 make s.t., prepare s.t.

MAKE A FIRE

boodawed VAI make a fire.

MAN

akiwenziin', **akiwenziinyag** NA old man.
anini, -wag NA man. **odaniniiman** her husband.
gichi-anini, -wag NA grown man.
oshkinawe, -g NA young man.
oshkiniigi, -wag NA young man, adherent.

MANAGE

gashki'aad VTI manage to deal with s.o.; get s.o. free.
gashki'ewizid VAI be able to manage.
gashkitood VTI manage to deal with s.t., be able to (do it).

MANITOU

manidoo, -g NA wild creature, manitou.

MANY

baatiinadood VT12 have much or many of s.t.
baatiinak VII be a lot, be many, be much.
baatiinod VAI be a lot, be many, be much.
gichi-niibiwa PC very much, very many.
niibiwa PC much, many.

MANY TIMES

daching PC certain number of times or ways, many times or ways.

MANY WAYS

daching PC certain number of times or ways, many times or ways.

MAPLE

aninaatig, -oog NA hard maple tree.

MAPLE SUGAR

aninaatigo-ziiibaakwad NI maple sugar.

MAPLE SYRUP

aninaatigo-ziiwaagamide NI maple syrup.

MARK

gakinawaajichigan NA mark.
gakinawaajichiged VAI+O mark (s.t./s.o.).

MARKED

mizinaabika'igaadeg VII be marked as stone or metal.

MARRIED

wiidiged VAI marry, be married.
wiidigendi=waad VAI be married to e.o.

MARRY

wiidiged VAI marry, be married.
wiidigemaad VTA marry s.o., live with s.o.

MARVEL

gagwaanisagakamig PC a marvel, frightful, terrible, wonderful.

MASTER

dibendang VTI own s.t., be the master of s.t.
dibenimaad VTA own s.o., be the master of s.o.

MATCH

ashkodens, -an NI match. *Diminutive of: ashkode.*

MATURE

gichaya'aawid VAI grow up, be mature.

MAUMEE

Omaamii, -g NA Maumee, Miami.
Omaamii-ogimaa, -g NA Maumee (Miami) chief.

MAYBE

ganabaj PC maybe, perhaps, probably.
gonimaa PC perhaps, maybe.

ME

nii;niin PR I, me. *first person singular.*

MEASURE

diba'ang VTI pay for s.t., measure s.t.

MEAT

wiiyaas NI meat.

MEDICINE

mashkiki, -wan NI medicine.
mashkikiwaaboo NI medicine (liquid).
mashkikiwaabookaadang VTI make a medicinal drink of s.t.
mashkikiiked VAI+O make medicine (of s.t./s.o.).
mashkikiiwang VII be a medicine, have a medicinal quality.

MESS

nishwanaadakamigizid VAI live in disorder, make a mess of things.

METAL

aabitawaabik, -oon NI metal alloy.
zhooniyaa NI precious metal.

MIAMI

Omaamii, -g NA Maumee, Miami.
Omaamii-ogimaa, -g NA Maumee (Miami) chief.

MIDEWIWIN

midewid VAI perform the Midewiwin, be a member of the Midewiwin.

midewinini, -wag NA member of the Midewiwin.
MIDWINTER
aabita-biboong VII be midwinter.
MIGHT
daa- PV should, might, will.
MILE
diba'igan NI mile. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
niizhwaaso-diba'igan seven miles.
MILK
doodooshaaboo NI milk.
MINT
dakibagoons, -an NI wild mint.
MINUTE
diba'igaans NI minute. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
midaaso-diba'igaan ten minutes.
MIX
dagonang VTI use s.t. along with, mix in s.t.
dagoniged VAI mix things in.
MIXED
niizhoonigaadeg VII be mixed as one of two ingredients.
MIXED BLOOD
aabitawizi VAI be of mixed blood.
MOAN
mizitaagozid VAI moan, cry out, neigh.
MONEY
gichi-zhaazhayi-zhooniyaa NI very old money.
zhooniyaans NI money. *Diminutive of: zhooniyaa. Original transcription lacks /n/ before /s/.*
MONTH
giizis, -oog NA month, sun. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
ningo-giizis one month.
MORE
nawanj PC more.
MORNING
endaso-gagizheb PC every morning.
gagizheb PC in the morning.
MOTHER
/-gashiw-/ NAD mother. ningashiba my late mother;
ogashiwan his/her mother.
MOUNT
omboomigod VAI mount a horse.
MOUNTAIN
wajiw, -an NI mountain.

MOVE
gozid VAI move camp.
maajiishkaag VII move, work, run, progress.
MUCH
baatiinadood VT2 have much or many of s.t.
baatiinak VII be a lot, be many, be much.
baatiinod VAI be a lot, be many, be much.
gichi-niibiwa PC very much, very many.
niibiwa PC much, many.
MUSHROOM
azhashkwedo, -wag NA mushroom, cork. gichi-
azhashkwedo life belt.
MUSIC
madwewechiged VAI play music, be a musician.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENT
madwewechigan, -an NI musical instrument, fiddle.
MUSICIAN
madwewechiged VAI play music, be a musician.
MUST
nandawaa; nandawaaj PC necessary, must, have to.
NAME
izhinikaadang VTI call s.t. in a certain way, give s.t. a certain name.
izhinikaadeg VII be called in a certain way, have a certain name.
izhinikaanaad VTA call s.o. in a certain way, give s.o. a certain name. *Stem: /izhinikaaN-/.*
izhinikaazod VAI be called in a certain way, have a certain name.
NARROW
agaasademog VII be narrow as a road.
NEAR
bebesho PC near together. *Reduplicated form of: besho.*
besho PC near.
NECESSARY
nandawaa; nandawaaj PC necessary, must, have to.
NEIGH
mizitaagozid VAI moan, cry out, neigh.
NENABUSH
Nenabozh NM Nenabush (trickster figure).
NET
asab, -iig NA net.

NEVER

gaa wii wiikaa awiya; gaa wiikaa awiya *PR* nobody ever.
gaa wiikaa *PC* never.

NEVER MIND

maanoo *PC* in spite of that, just the same, never mind, let it happen.

NEWSPAPER

mizina'igan, -an *NI* paper, letter, newspaper.
mizinaakizigan, -an *NI* newspaper.

NIGHT

dibik *NI* night. *Forming a particle with prefix: gabe-dibik*
 all night.
dibikak *VII* be night.
dibikong *PC* last night, the night before.
gabe-dibik *PC* all night.

NO

gaa; gaa wii; gaawiin *PC* not, no.

NO LONGER

gaa wii geyaabi; gaa wiin geyaabi *PC* not anymore, no longer.

NO MEANS

gaa maaminda gegoo *PR* nothing at all, by no means.
gego ganage *PC* by no means, be sure not to.

NO ONE

gaa awiya; gaa wii awiya; gaa wiin awiya *PR* nobody, no one, none of.

NO USE

gaa wiin booch *PC* it is of no use.

NO WAY

gaa wiin gegoo *PR* nothing, in no way.
gaa wiin ningoji *PC* nowhere, no way.

NOBODY

gaa awiya; gaa wii awiya; gaa wiin awiya *PR* nobody, no one, none of.

NOBODY EVER

gaa wii wiikaa awiya; gaa wiikaa awiya *PR* nobody ever.

NONE

gaa awiya; gaa wii awiya; gaa wiin awiya *PR* nobody, no one, none of.

NOON

naawakweg *VII* be noon.

NORTH

giiwedinong *PC* in the north.

NOSE

/jaanzh-/ NID nose. **ojaanzh** his/her nose.

NOT

bwaa- *PV* not. **ji-bwaa-** before.
gaa; gaa wii; gaawiin *PC* not, no.

NOT ALL

gaa wiin gakina *PC* not all.

NOT ANYMORE

gaa wii geyaabi; gaa wiin geyaabi *PC* not anymore, no longer.

NOT EVEN

gaa wii ganage *PC* not even.

NOT REALLY

gaa wii geget *PC* not really.

NOTHING

gaa maaminda gegoo *PR* nothing at all, by no means.
gaa wiin gegoo *PR* nothing, in no way.

NOTHING BUT

bizhishig *PC* nothing but, all of.

NOW

noongo; noongwa *PC* now.
zhigwa *PC* now, right away, soon.

NOWHERE

gaa wiin ningoji *PC* nowhere, no way.

NUMBER

dachi=waad *VAI* be in a certain number.
daso- *PRE* a certain number.
minik *PC* a certain amount, a certain number.

NURSE

noonaawasod *VAI* nurse a child.
nooni'aad *VTA* nurse s.o., suckle s.o.

O'CLOCK

diba'iganeg *VII* be X o'clock. **ningodwaaso-diba'iganeg** be six o'clock.

OBEY

bizindawaad *VTA* listen to s.o., heed s.o., obey s.o.

OBLONG

giikiishkaag *VII* be rectangular, be oblong.

ODAWA

Odaawaa, -g *NA* Odawa (Ottawa) Indian.

ODD

wawiyadendam *VAI2* think things odd.

OF LATE

anomaya PC recently, of late.

OH

oo PC oh!

OJIBWE

Ojibwe, -g NA Ojibwe.

OLD

biboonagizid VAI be old in winters (years).

gete- PN old.

gikaad VAI be old.

mewizha PC long ago, of old.

OLD MAN

akiwenziin', akiwenziinyag NA old man.

OLD PERSON

gekaan', gekaanyag NA old person.

OLD WOMAN

mindimooyen', mindimooyenyag NA old woman.

ON

ogidakamig PC on the ground.

ogidaaki PC on a high place, on a hill.

ogijaya'iing PC on the surface.

ON BOARD

boozid VAI get on board, embark.

boozi'aad VTA put s.o. on board.

ONCE

baakaji- PV absolutely, once.

ningoding; ningwading PC once, at one time.

ONE

bebezhigh PC one each, a few at a time. *Reduplicated form of:*

bezhigh.

bezhigh PC one, a certain one.

bezhigod VAI be one, be the only one, be single.

ningo- PRE one.

ONE DAY

ningo-giizhigak VII be one day.

ONE FORENOON

ningo-naawakwe PC one forenoon.

ONE MONTH

ningo-giizis PC one month.

ONE TIME

ningoding; ningwading PC once, at one time.

ONLY

bezhigod VAI be one, be the only one, be single.

eta PC only.

wiineta PR only him/her. *third person singular.*

ONLY NOW

bijiinag PC only now, only then.

ONLY THEN

bijiinag PC only now, only then.

OPEN

baakaakonang VTI open s.t. (as a door).

OPEN COUNTRY

bagwadakamig PC in open country, out in the wilds.

OPEN EYES

inaabid VAI open one's eyes, look, peek.

OR

maa gaye... maa gaye... PC either... or...

ORANGE

wezaawaan', wezaawaanyan NI orange.

ORDER

anookii VAI order people to act, commission.

OTTAWA

Odaawaa, -g NA Odawa (Ottawa) Indian.

OUT OF DOORS

agwajiing PC outside, out of doors.

OUTCRY

naanoondaagozid VAI make an loud outcry. *Reduplicated form of: noondaagozid.*

OUTDO

bakinawaad VTA win over s.o., outdo s.o.; convict s.o.

OUTSIDE

agwajiing PC outside, out of doors.

OVEN

biindaabikiwebinigaadeg VII be put in an oven to bake.

gizhaabikizigan, -an NI stove, oven.

OVER THERE

awedi PR that over there. *animate singular demonstrative.*

iwidi PC over there, there.

OVERFAST

ozaamanaandang VAI2 overfast.

OVERSLEEP

ozaamingwaang VAI oversleep. *Stem: /ozaamingwaam-/.*

OWN

dibendang VTI own s.t., be the master of s.t.

dibenimaad VTA own s.o., be the master of s.o.

PADDLE
bimishkaad VAI go along in a canoe, paddle along.
biidaasamishkaad VAI come in a canoe, paddle here.

PAINT
miskwaanigan, -ag NA red paint.

PAINTED
miskobii'igaazod VAI be painted red (as with face paint).

PALE-COLOURED
waabaanzod VAI be pale-coloured.

PALSY
naningishkaad VAI have a palsy, tremble, shake.

PAPER
maajiibiinigan, -an NI waste paper (?). *No gloss in Bloomfield's lexical file.*
mizina'igan, -an NI paper, letter, newspaper.

PARENT
/-gitiziim-/ NAD parent. **ningitiziimag** my parents;
ogitiziiman his/her parent(s); **ogitiziimiwaan** their parent(s).
ogitiziimid VAI+O have (s.o. as) a parent.
ogitiziimimaad VTA have s.o. as a parent.

PASSING ALONG
ani; ni- PV going away, passing along, in the course of time, henceforth.

PAST
gii- PV completed action, past.

PAY
diba'amawaad VTA pay s.o. for something, give s.o. a payment.
diba'ang VTI pay for s.t., measure s.t.

PAY ATTENTION
babaamendang VTI trouble with s.t., pay attention to s.t., worry about s.t.
babaamenimaad VTA trouble with s.o., pay attention to s.o., worry about s.o.

PAYMENT
diba'amawaad VTA pay s.o. for something, give s.o. a payment.

PEEK
inaabid VAI open one's eyes, look, peek.

PEER
dooskaabid VAI peer from under one's eyelids.

PERHAPS
ganabaj PC maybe, perhaps, probably.
gonimaa PC perhaps, maybe.

PERSON
bemaadizid, bemaadizijig NA person. *Participle of: bimaadizid.*

PICK UP
odaapinang VTI pick s.t. up, take s.t.
odaapinaad VTA pick s.o. up, take s.o.

PIT
waanaawanga'ang VTI dig a pit in the sand for s.t.
waaniked VAI dig a pit.

PITY
zhawenimaad VTA bless s.o., pity s.o.

PLACE
andazhi- PV in a certain place. *Possibly a reduplicated form of: dazhi-.*
asaad VTA put s.o. in a certain place, place s.o. in a certain place, set s.o. (net). *Stem: /aS-/.*
ateg; atemagak VII be in a certain place.
atood VT12 put s.t. in a certain place, place s.t. in a certain place.
dazhi- PV in a certain place.
ininaad VTA place s.o. in a certain way or place, hold s.o. in a certain way or place.
izhi- PV in a certain way, in a certain direction, to a certain place.

PLAIN
michi- PV plain, bare.

PLAY
ataadi=waad VAI have a contest with e.o., play games against e.o.
danakamigizid VAI play in a certain place, be busy in a certain place.
giiwanizid VAI play.

PLAY MUSIC
madwewechiged VAI play music, be a musician.

PLEASANT EVENT
minwakamigak VII be a pleasant event.

PLEASE
ambe PC come on!, please!, let us!
daga PC come on!, please!

PLEASE DON'T
gego bina naa PC please don't.

PLENTIFUL
waanajiinak VII be plentiful.

PLUS

ashi PC and, plus (in numbers).

POCKET

/-moodens-/ NID little bag, pocket. omoodens his/her bag, pocket; omoodensing in his/her bag, pocket.

POLICEMAN

dakoniwewinini, -wag NA sheriff, policeman.
ekawaabiin', ekawaabiinyag NA guard, scout, policeman.

POSSESSION

dibinawewiziwin, -an NI property, possession.

POTATO

opin, -iig NA potato.

POUR

ziiginamawaad VTA pour something for or on s.o.
ziiginang VTI pour s.t.

POURED

ziiginigaadeg VII be poured in.

PRACTISE

naagadood VT12 practise s.t.

PREPARATIONS

ozhiitaad VAI get ready, make one's preparations.

PREPARE

ozhitood VT12 make s.t., prepare s.t.

PREPARED

ozhichigaadeg VII be made, be prepared.
ozhichigaazod VAI be made, be prepared.

PRIEST

mekade'akwanaye NA priest.

PRINCESS

gichi-ogimaakwens, -ag NA princess.
ogimaakwens, -ag NA princess, chief's daughter.

PRINTED

mizinaakideg VII be printed.

PRIZE

zaagi'aad VTA love s.o., prize s.o.

PROBABLY

ganabaj PC maybe, perhaps, probably.

PROD

nandoojiiwaad VTA prod about for s.o. Stem: /nandojii'w-/.

PROGRESS

maajiishkaag VII move, work, run, progress.

PROPERLY

weweni PC carefully, properly, well.

PROPERTY

aya'ii, -n NI thing, item of property.

dibinawewiziwin, -an NI property, possession.

PROSECUTE

dibaakonaad VTA judge s.o., prosecute s.o., bring s.o. to law.

PULL OUT

wiikobidood VT12 pull s.t. out.

wiikobinaad VTA pull s.o. out. Stem: /wiikobiN-/.

wiikwaji'aad VTA pull s.o. out.

wiikwajitood VT12 pull s.t. out.

PUPPY

animoons, -ag NA puppy. Diminutive of: animosh.

PURPOSE

anishaa PC for some reason, for no purpose.

PUT

asaad VTA put s.o. in a certain place, place s.o. in a certain place, set s.o. (net). Stem: /aS-/.

atood VT12 put s.t. in a certain place, place s.t. in a certain place.

PUT IN KETTLE

boodaakwed VAI+O put (s.t./s.o.) in a kettle.

PUT INSIDE

biina'ang VTI put s.t. inside.

biina'igaadeg VII be put inside.

PUT ON BOARD

boozi'aad VTA put s.o. on board.

PUT TOGETHER

maawandoonaad VTA put s.o. together, collect s.o.

QUARTER

niizh-zhinin PC one quarter, one fourth.

QUARTER-DOLLAR

niizh-zhining NA quarter-dollar.

QUESTION

nanda-gikenimaad VTA question s.o.

QUICKLY

wewiib PC quickly, soon, in a hurry, at once.

RAFT

biindasaagan, -an NI raft.

RAILWAY

ashkode-odaabaan, -ag NA railway.

RAIN

gimiwang VII rain.

ASPERRY

- miskominagaawanzh, -iig** NA raspberry bush.
- EACH**
- akoseg** VII extend a certain length, reach a certain length.
- debinang** VTI get hold of s.t., reach s.t.
- debinaad** VTA get hold of s.o., reach s.o.
- EADY**
- giizhiitaad** VAI finish (an activity), be done, be ready.
- ozhiitaad** VAI get ready, make one's preparations.
- EALLY**
- geget** PC really, truly, indeed, in fact.
- EAR**
- ashkweyaang** PC behind, at the rear.
- ECEMENTLY**
- anomaya** PC recently, of late.
- ECITE**
- danaanagidoong** VAI speak, recite, make a speech.
- ECTANGULAR**
- giikiishkaag** VII be rectangular, be oblong.
- ED**
- miskobii'igaazod** VAI be painted red (as with face paint).
- miskwaag** VII be red.
- miskwaanzod** VAI be coloured red.
- ED PAINT**
- miskwaanzigan, -ag** NA red paint.
- EJECT**
- zhiingenimaad** VTA hate s.o., reject s.o.
- ELIGION**
- Anishinaabe-izhitwaad** VAI perform Indian ceremony, believe in Indian religion.
- izhitwaad** VAI practice a certain rite, perform a certain ceremony, have a certain religion.
- izhitwaawin, -an** NI religion.
- EMEMBER**
- makwenimaad** VTA think of s.o., remember s.o.
- EMOVE**
- maajii'aad** VTA make s.o. go away, take s.o. away, remove s.o.
- REPORT**
- inaajimowin, -an** NI story, report.
- DE**
- bimidaabaanigod** VAI ride along in a carriage.

RIDGE

- ashpadinaag** VII be high land, be a ridge.
- RIGHT AWAY**
- zhigwa** PC now, right away, soon.
- RIPE**
- aditeg** VII be ripe.
- RITE**
- izhitwaad** VAI practice a certain rite, perform a certain ceremony, have a certain religion.
- RIVER**
- ziibi, -wan** NI river.
- ROAD**
- agaasademog** VII be narrow as a road.
- bimamog** VII go along as a road.
- inamog** VII go in a certain direction as a road.
- miikan** NI road.
- ROB**
- gimoodimaad** VTA steal something from s.o., rob s.o. of something.
- ROBIN**
- apichi, -wag** NA robin.
- ROCK**
- aazhibik, -oon** NI cliff, rock.
- ROCKY CLIFF**
- ashpaabikaag** VII be a high rocky cliff.
- aazhibikokaag** VII be rocky cliffs.
- ROPE**
- asabaab, -iin** NI rope.
- ROW**
- bimaakwadabi=waad** VAI sit in a row.
- bimaangwaso=waad** VAI lie in a row on the ground.
- RUIN**
- anigaa'aad** VTA destroy s.o., ruin s.o.
- RUINED**
- banaadak** VII be wrecked, be ruined.
- RUMP**
- bapasidiyeshkawaad** VTA kick s.o. in the rump repeatedly.
- Reduplicated form of: basidiyeshkawaad.*
- /-diy(aa)-/** NAD buttocks, rump. odiyaang on his rump.
- RUN**
- bimiba'idi=waad** VAI run along together.
- biindigebatood** VAI run indoors.
- ipa'iwed** VAI run in a certain direction or to a certain place.

maajiibatood VAI run off.
maajiishkaag VII move, work, run, progress.
zaagijiba'idi=waad VAI all run out.
zaagijibatood VAI run out.
RUN AWAY
gijiba'iwed VAI run away to escape.
RUN SHORT
manezid VAI+O run short (of s.t./s.o.).
SAD
ashkendang VAI2 feel bad, feel sad, grieve.
SADDLE
bezhigoogazhii-apabiwin, -an NI saddle.
SAIL
dakamaashid VAI sail across.
SAME
bekish PC at the same time.
dibishkoo PC like, the same as, as if, even as now.
naasaab PC the same, in the same way, likewise.
SAND
gizhaawangideg VII be hot as sand.
waanaawanga'ang VTI dig a pit in the sand for s.t.
SANDY BLUFF
ashpadaawangaag VII be a high sandy bluff.
SAULT
Baawiting PLC The Sault.
SAY
ikidod VAI speak in a certain way, say something.
inaad VTA say something to s.o. *Stem: /iN-/. Stem deleted before forms of the inverse theme signs /-ig(o)-/, /-igoo-/.*
SCAB
omigiid VAI have a scab or scar.
SCAR
omigiid VAI have a scab or scar.
SCOLD
nichiiwi'aad VTA scold s.o.
SCOOP UP
gwaaba'ang VTI scoop up s.t.
SCOUT
ekawaabiin', ekawaabiinyag NA guard, scout, policeman.
SCRAPE
giziishing VAI scrape against.
SEA
gichigami NI great lake, sea.

SEASONING
apaabowed VAI+O cook with (s.t./s.o.) as an ingredient or seasoning.
SEAT
onabid VAI seat oneself.
SECOND PERSON
g=; gi=; gid= PRE second person.
giinawaa PR you. second person plural.
SECRETLY
giimooj PC secretly.
SEE
izhinawaad VTA see s.o. as someone else, see s.o. in a certain way.
waabamaad VTA see s.o.
waabandang VTI see s.t.
SEE!
nashke; shke PC see!
SEEK
nandone'ang VTI look for s.t., seek s.t.
SEEKING
nanda- PV seeking, try to.
SEEN
waabanjigaadeg VII be seen.
SEINE
gichi-asab, -iig NA seine.
SEIZE
debibinaad VTA grab hold of s.o., seize s.o. *Stem: /debibiN-/.*
SEND
giiwenaazhawaad VTA send s.o. home, drive s.o. home. *Stem: /giiwenaazha'w-/.*
SET
asaad VTA put s.o. in a certain place, place s.o. in a certain place, set s.o. (net). *Stem: /aS-/.*
aagwiitoosidood VTI2 set s.t. inside something else.
mizinaabikishing VAI be set as stone or metal.
SET ABOUT
maajitaad VAI start, begin, set about doing.
SET FIRE
zaka'ang VTI set fire to s.t.
SET OUT
maajaad VAI leave, go away, set out.

onjibaad VAI come from a certain place, set out from a certain place.

SET TABLE

ozhisijged VAI set the table.

SEVEN

niizhwaaso- PRE seven.

niizhwaaswi PC seven.

SEVENTH DAY

niizhwaasogwanagizid VAI be in the seventh day (of a month).

SHAKE

naningishkaad VAI have a palsy, tremble, shake.

SHAPE

izhinaagozid VAI appear a certain way, look to be a certain way, have a certain shape.

izhinaagwak VII appear a certain way, look to be a certain way, have a certain shape.

SHARPEN

giinikokwadang VTI sharpen s.t. to a point.

SHE

wii; wiin PR he, him, she, her. *third person singular*.

SHELL

miigis, -ag NA bead, sacred shell.

SHERIFF

dakoniwewinini, -wag NA sheriff, policeman.

SHOOT

bapiimodi=waad VAI keep on shooting e.o. *Reduplicated form of: bimodiwaad.*

baashkizwaad VTA shoot s.o.

bimodi=waad VAI shoot e.o.

SHOP

adaawewigamig, -oon NI store, shop.

SHORE

dadibew PC along the bank, along the shore, on the beach, near the water.

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

SHORT WHILE

wayiiba PC soon, in a short while.

SHOULD

daa- PV should, might, will.

SHOULD HAVE

daa-gii- PV should have.

SHOW

waabanda'aad VTA show something to s.o.

SHREWD

gikendamaawizid VAI be shrewd.

SIBLING

/-dawemaa-/ NAD sibling of the opposite sex. **gidawemaag** your brothers/sisters; **odawemaan** his sister(s), her brother(s); **odawemaawaan** their brother(s)/sister(s).

/-shiimen'-/ NAD younger sibling. **nishiimen'** my younger sibling; **oshiimenyan** his/her younger sibling(s).

SICK

aakozid VAI be sick, be ill.

inaapined VAI be sick in a certain way, be ill in a certain way.

SILLY

gagiibaadizid VAI be foolish, be silly.

SINCE

ako- PV since, as long as, so far, so long.

SING

nagamod VAI sing.

SINGLE

bezhigod VAI be one, be the only one, be single.

SISTER

/-dawemaa-/ NAD sibling of the opposite sex. **gidawemaag** your brothers/sisters; **odawemaan** his sister(s), her brother(s); **odawemaawaan** their brother(s)/sister(s).

/-misen'-/ NAD older sister. **omisenyan** his/her older sister.

/-shiimen'-/ NAD younger sibling. **nishiimen'** my younger sibling; **oshiimenyan** his/her younger sibling(s).

SIT

abid VAI be in a certain place, sit in a certain place, be buried in a certain place.

bimaakwadabi=waad VAI sit in a row.

bizaan-abid VAI sit still.

namadabid VAI sit.

SIX

ningodwaaso- PRE six.

ningodwaaswi PC six.

SIX DOLLARS

ningodwaaswaabik NA six dollars.

SIZE

iniginod VAI be a certain size.

SIZZLE
 ziing PC sound of something sizzling.

SKIN
 awesiin'wayaan, -ag NA skin of game animal (used as a Mide bag).

SLEEP
 nibaad VAI sleep, be asleep.
 nibendawaand VTA sleep at s.o.'s place.
 wiipemaad VTA sleep with s.o.

SLIP
 baninang VTI let s.t. slip from hand, drop s.t.

SMALL
 agaasing VII be small.
 agaasiin'id VAI be small.
 babiiwaag VII be small. plural. Reduplicated form.

SMELL
 maazhimaagozid VAI smell bad.

SMOKE
 ondaabateg VII smoke goes up from a certain place.
 zagaswaad VAI smoke tobacco.
 zazagaswaad VAI keep smoking tobacco. Reduplicated form of: zagaswaad.

SNOUT
 makadewijaaned VAI have a black snout.

SNOW
 agoonikaag VII be snow on the ground.

SOAP
 giziibiiga'igar, -an NI soap.
 giziibiiga'igariked VAI make soap.

SOME
 aanind PC some.

SOMEBODY
 awiya PR someone, somebody, anyone. animate indefinite.

SOMEONE
 awiya PR someone, somebody, anyone. animate indefinite.

SOMETHING
 gegoo PR something, anything, thing. inanimate indefinite.

SOMETIMES
 naaningodinong PC sometimes.

SOMEWHERE
 ningoji; ningwaji PC anywhere, somewhere, wherever, any way.

SON
 /-gwis-/ NAD son. ningwis my son; gigwis your son; ogwis; his/her son(s); gigwisinaan our (21) son; ogwisiwaan their son(s).
 /-gwis-/ NAD son. ningwis my son.
 ogwisid VAI+O have a son, be father (to s.o. (a son)).

SON-IN-LAW
 /-ningwan-/ NAD son-in-law. niningwan my son-in-law; niningwanag my sons-in-law.

SOON
 gomaapii PC soon, after a while, in the end, in time, at one time.
 wayiiba PC soon, in a short while.
 wewiib PC quickly, soon, in a hurry, at once.
 zhigwa PC now, right away, soon.

SORT
 anindowa PR that sort.
 dowa PR kind, sort. wenesh dowa what kind (animate); wegone dowa what kind (inanimate).

SOUND
 apiitwewed VAI sound to a certain extent, sound a certain strength.
 danwewed VAI make a sound in a certain place.
 debwewed VAI be heard sounding in the distance.
 debwewidang VAI2 make a sound in the distance.
 inwed VAI make a certain sound, speak in a certain way.
 inweweg VII sound a certain way.
 madwewe VII make a sound.

SOUTH
 zhaawana'ang VII be a south wind. Stem: /zhaawana'an-/.
 zhaawanong PC in the south.

SPANK
 bashanzhewaad VTA spank s.o. Stem: /bashanzhe'w-/.

SPARE
 ashkonanaad VTA spare s.o. from killing. Stem: /askonaN-/.
 ashkonang VTI spare s.t., keep s.t. out.

SPEAK
 danaanagidoong VAI speak, recite, make a speech.
 gaganooanaad VTA speak to each of s.o., address s.o. (in turns). Stem: /gaganooN-/. Reduplicated form of: ganoonaad.
 ganoonaad VTA speak to s.o., address s.o. Stem: /ganoonN-/.

ganoonidi=waad VAI speak with e.o., consult e.o.
 giigidod VAI speak, talk.
 ikidod VAI speak in a certain way, say something.
 inwed VAI make a certain sound, speak in a certain way.
 SPEAK INDIAN
 Anishinaabemod VAI speak Indian.
 SPEECH
 danaanagidoong VAI speak, recite, make a speech.
 SPEED
 onjibizod VAI speed from a certain place, drive from a certain place.
 SPIT
 nisaakwa'ang VTI put s.t. on a spit.
 nisaakwawaad VTA put s.o. on a spit. *Stem: /nisaakwa'w-/.
 SPITE
 maanoo PC in spite of that, just the same, never mind, let it happen.
 SPLINT
 baagaakwa'igan, -ag NA black ash splint.
 SPOILED
 banaazinaagozid VAI be spoiled in appearance.
 SPOTTED BARK
 gedaganagekwak NI Spotted Bark (plant for smoking).
Participle of: gadaganagekwak.
 SPOUSE
 wiidigemaagan, -ag NA spouse, wife, husband.
 SPREAD
 dazhwegisidood VTI2 spread s.t. out as cloth.
 SPRING
 minookamig VII be spring.
 ST. IGNACE ISLAND
 Naadawekweyaamishen'ing PLC St. Ignace Island
 (Iroquois Woman Island).
 STAND
 badakising VII stand fixed erect.
 badakizod VAI stand fixed erect, grow (as a tree).
 bazigwiid VAI get up on one's feet (from a sitting position), stand up.
 niibawid VAI stand.
 START
 maajitaad VAI start, begin, set about doing.
 STAY
 danizid VAI stay in a certain place, live in a certain place, dwell in a certain place.*

STEAL
 gimoodimaad VTA steal something from s.o., rob s.o. of something.
 STEAMBOAT
 ashkode-jiimaan, -an NI steamboat.
 ashkode-jiimaanens, -an NI small steamboat. *Diminutive of: ashkode-jiimaan.*
 STICK
 mitig, -oon NI stick, log.
 mitigoons, -an NI stick, bush. *Diminutive of: mitig.*
 STICK IN
 badakaakosidood VTI2 stick s.t. in upright.
 STIFLED
 gibwanaamazod VAI be stifled.
 STILL
 geyaabi PC still, yet.
 STOKE
 boodawaadang VTI stoke s.t.
 STOMACHACHE
 aakoshkaded VAI have a stomachache.
 STOP
 boonitaad VAI stop (an action).
 STORE
 ataa'azod VAI+O store (s.t./s.o.). *Possibly: ataasod.*
 gezibinaad VTA store s.o. away.
 zagakinang VTI store s.t. away.
 STORE (BUILDING)
 adaawewigamig, -oon NI store, shop.
 STORED
 gezibinigaazod VAI be stored away.
 STORM
 maji-izhiwebak VII be a storm.
 nichiiwak VII be a storm.
 STORY
 inajimowin, -an NI story, report.
 STOVE
 gizhaabikizigan, -an NI stove, oven.
 STRADDLE
 nisawaakodiyegaabawid VAI stand straddling with one's rump.
 STREAM
 jiigaajiwan PC by a stream.
 STRIKE
 bakite'ang VTI strike s.t., hit s.t.

STROKE
 niboosed VAI have a stroke.

STRONG
 mashkawaamagak VII be strong.
 mashkawizid VAI be strong.
 mashkawiziimagak VII be strong.

STURGEON
 name, -wag NA sturgeon.

STURGEONWEED
 name-oshkoonzh, -wag NA sturgeonweed.

SUCCEED
 maajiishkaad VAI succeed, increase.

SUCK
 noonaabaajiged VAI suck on things.

SUCKLE
 nooni'aad VTA nurse s.o., suckle s.o.

SUFFER
 godagitood VAI have difficulty, suffer.

SUGAR
 aninaatigo-ziizibaakwad NI maple sugar.
 ziizibaakwad NI sugar.

SUGAR ISLAND
 Shogar Aylan PLC Sugar Island.
 Ziizibaakwado-minising PLC Sugar Island.

SUMMER
 niibing VII be summer.

SUMMON
 nandodang VTI call s.t., summon s.t.
 nandomaad VTA call s.o., summon s.o.

SUN
 giizis, -oog NA month, sun. *Forming a particle with prefix:*
 ningo-giizis one month.
 Giizisoons NM Little Sun.

SUNDAY
 anami'e-giizhigak VII be Sunday.

SUPPLY
 waanajitood VT12 have a supply of s.t.

SURE
 aanawi PC to be sure, at any rate, in vain, and yet.
 naa sa naa PC be sure, do please.

SWAN
 waabisii, -g NA swan.

SWEETGRASS
 wiinashk NI sweetgrass.
 wiinashkoon NI sweetgrass. *Diminutive of: wiinashk.*

SWIM
 agwaayaadagaad VAI swim to shore.
 bimaadagaad VAI swim along.

SYRUP
 aninaatigo-ziiwaagamide NI maple syrup.
 ziiwaagamide NI syrup.

TABLE
 adoopowaans, -an NI small table. *Diminutive of:*
 adoopowin.
 ozhisijiged VAI set the table.

TABLECLOTH
 adoopowiniigaans, -an NI small tablecloth. *Diminutive of:*
 adoopowiniigan.

TAIL
 ginwaanowed VAI have a long tail.
 /-zoowaanagw-/ NID tail. nizoownanag my tail.

TAKE
 bimiwidood VT12 take s.t. along, carry s.t. along.
 bimiwinaad VTA take s.o. along, carry s.o. along. *Stem:*
 /bimiwiN-/.
 izhiwidood VT12 take s.t. to a certain place.
 izhiwinaad VTA take s.o. to a certain place. *Stem:*
 /izhiwiN-/.
 mamawaad VTA take something from s.o.
 mamood VT12 take s.t.
 odaapinang VTI pick s.t. up, take s.t.
 odaapinaad VTA pick s.o. up, take s.o.

TAKE A LOOK
 dibaabamaad VTA take a look at s.o.
 dibaabandang VTI take a look at s.t.
 dibaabandizod VAI take a look at o.s.

TAKE AWAY
 maajiidoon VT12 take s.t. away.
 maajii'aad VTA make s.o. go away, take s.o. away, remove s.o.
 maajiinaad VTA take s.o. away. *Stem: /maajiiN-/.
 maajiiwidood VT12 take s.t. away, convey s.t.
 maajiiwinaad VTA take s.o. away, convey s.t. Stem:*
 /maajiiwiN-/.
 TAKE CARE
 biminaad VTA take care of s.o., care for s.o.
 ganawaabamaad VTA look at s.o., take care of s.o.
 ganawendang VTI take care of s.t.
 ganawenimaad VTA take care of s.o., attend to s.o.

TAKE HOLD
dakonaad VTA hold s.o., take hold of s.o.; arrest s.o.
 TAKE OFF CLOTHES
giizakwanaye'aad VTA take off s.o.'s clothes, undress s.o.
 TAKE OUT
zaagjiwinaad VTA take s.o. out, lead out s.o. *Stem:*
/zaagjiwiN-/.
 TAKE PLACE
danakamigak VII go on in a certain place, take place in a
 certain place.
 TALK
giigidod VAI speak, talk.
 TASTE
ipogwak VII taste in a certain way.
 TEA
aniibiishaaboo NI tea (liquid).
aniibiishaabooked VAI make tea.
makade-aniibiishaaboo NI black tea.
 TEACH
gakinoo'amaaged VAI teach something to people.
 TELL
dibaajimod VAI tell.
dibaajimotawaad VTA tell something to s.o.
inaajimod VAI tell (a story) in a certain way.
inaajimotawaad VTA tell s.o. (a story) in a certain way, tell
 s.o. a certain thing.
wiindamawaad VTA tell something to s.o.
 TELL ON
baataamaad VTA tell on s.o.
 TEN
midaaso- PRE ten.
 TEN DAYS
midaasogwanagak VII be ten days.
 TERRIBLE
gagwaanisagakamig PC a marvel, frightful, terrible,
 wonderful.
 THAT
a'aw; aw PR that. *animate singular demonstrative.*
aniw PR that, those. *animate obviative demonstrative.*
awedi PR that over there. *animate singular demonstrative.*
i'iw; iw PR that. *inanimate singular demonstrative.*
 THEM
wiinawaa PR they, them. *third person plural.*

THEN
apii PC when, then, at the time.
apiich PC when, then, at the time, a certain extent or
 distance.
 THEN...
mii PC it is that..., then...
mii dash PC then...
 THERE
imaa PC there.
iwidi PC over there, there.
 THEREFORE
onji- PV from a certain place, therefore.
 THESE
agonda PR these. *animate plural demonstrative.*
anonda PR these. *inanimate plural demonstrative.*
 THEY
wiinawaa PR they, them. *third person plural.*
 THIEF
gimoodishkid VAI be a thief.
 THING
aya'aa, -g NA being, (animate) thing.
aya'ii, -n NI thing, item of property.
 THINK
inendang VTI think in a certain way of s.t., think something
 of s.t.
inendang VAI2 think in a certain way, think a certain thing,
 consent.
inenimaad VTA think in a certain way of s.o., think some-
 thing of s.o.
makwenimaad VTA think of s.o., remember s.o.
 THIRD PERSON
o=; od=; w= PRE *third person.*
wii; wiin PR he, him, she, her. *third person singular.*
wiinawaa PR they, them. *third person plural.*
 THIS
maaba PR this. *animate singular demonstrative.*
maanda PR this. *inanimate singular demonstrative.*
 THOSE
agiw PR those. *animate plural demonstrative.*
aniw PR those. *inanimate plural demonstrative.*
aniw PR that, those. *animate obviative demonstrative.*
 THOUSAND
dasosagoons PC a certain number of thousands.

THREAD

asabaabiins, -an *NI* thread. *Diminutive of: asabaab.*

THREE

niswi *PC* three.

THREE TIMES

nising *PC* three times.

THROUGHOUT

gabe- *PRE* during, throughout the time of.

THROW

apaginaad *VTA* throw s.o. to a certain place. *Stem: /apagiN-/.*

bagijwebinaad *VTA* let go of s.o. suddenly, throw s.o. down.

biinjwebinaad *VTA* throw s.o. inside.

THROW IN KETTLE

boodaakwewebinaad *VTA* throw s.o. in a kettle.

TIE

dakobinaad *VTA* tie s.o. *Stem: /dakobiN-/.*

TIED

dakobizod *VAI* be tied, be bridled.

TIME

ani-; ni- *PV* going away, passing along, in the course of time, henceforth.

apii *PC* when, then, at the time.

apiich *PC* when, then, at the time, a certain extent or distance.

apiichin *PC* at this time.

bekish *PC* at the same time.

gomaa minik *PC* for quite some time, a considerable distance.

gomaapii *PC* soon, after a while, in the end, in time, at one time.

wiikaa *PC* a long time, after an interval, late.

wiikaa baamaa *PC* a long time.

TIMES

daching *PC* certain number of times or ways, many times or ways.

nising *PC* three times.

TINNED

gibaakwa'igaadeg *VII* be tinned.

TOGETHER

maamawi *PC* together, in all, all together.

maamawizi=waad *VAI* be together, act together.

TOILET

zaagiji'aad *VTA* make s.o. go out, make s.o. go to the toilet.

TOLD

inaajimigozid *VAI* be told about in a certain way.

TOMORROW

waabang *VII* be dawn, be tomorrow, be the next morning, be the next day.

TOO

gaye *PC* and, also, too.

ozaam *PC* too, too much.

TOOL

anokaazowin, -an *NI* tool, utensil.

TOWN

ashkwe-oodenaw *PC* at the edge of town.

gichi-oodenaw *NI* great town, city.

oodenaw *NI* town.

oodenawens, -an *NI* small town, village. *Diminutive of: oodenaw.*

TRACK

ashkode-odaabaani-miikan *NI* railroad track.

TRAPPED

dasoozod *VAI* be trapped, be killed by falling trees.

TRAVEL

babaamaadizid *VAI* travel about; gad about.

TRAVELLER

bebaamaadizid *NA* traveller. *Participle of: babaamaadizid.*

TREAT

doodawaad *VTA* do something to s.o., treat s.o. a certain way, deal with s.o. a certain way.

TREE

mitig, -oog *NA* tree, log.

TREMBLE

naningishkaad *VAI* have a palsy, tremble, shake.

TRIBESMAN

/-iijikiwen'-/ *NAD* friend, brother, tribesman.

niijikiwen'idig my tribesmen (*vocative plural*);

wiijikiwen'iwaan their tribesmen.

TRICK

wayezhimaad *VTA* trick s.o.

TROUBLE

babaamendang *VTI* trouble with s.t., pay attention to s.t., worry about s.t.

babaamenimaad *VTA* trouble with s.o., pay attention to s.o., worry about s.o.

TRULY

geget PC really, truly, indeed, in fact.

TRY

goji'aad VTA try s.o.

gojitood VTI try s.t.

nanda- PV seeking, try to.

TURN OUT

giininangwana PC now it turns out to be.

TWENTY

niishtana PC twenty.

TWICE

niizhing PC twice, in two ways.

TWO

niizh PC two.

niizhi=waad VAI be two.

niizho- PRE two.

TWO DAYS

niizhogwan PC two days.

TWO KINDS

niizhwewaan PC two kinds.

TWO WAYS

niizhing PC twice, in two ways.

UNCLE

/-zhishen'-/ NAD uncle (mother's brother). **gizhishen'iwaag** your (2p) uncles.

UNDERSTAND

nisidotawaad VTA understand s.o.

UNDRESS

giizakwanaye'aad VTA take off s.o.'s clothes, undress s.o.

UNHAPPY

osidaawendang VAI2 feel unhappy, feel dejected, be desperate in heart.

UNTIL

biinish PC until.

UPHILL

gopiid VAI go uphill, go inland, go up from shore.

UPLAND

noopiming PC up from the water, inland, upland, up country.

US

giinawi PR we, us. *inclusive plural*.

niinawi PR we, us. *exclusive plural*.

USE

anokaazod VAI+O use (s.t./s.o.), employ (s.t./s.o.).

dagonang VTI use s.t. along with, mix in s.t.
inaabajitood VT12 use s.t. in a certain way.

USEFUL

inaabadizid VAI be useful in a certain way.

UTENSIL

anokaazowin, -an NI tool, utensil.

VAIN

aanawi PC to be sure, at any rate, in vain, and yet.

aano- PV in vain.

VALUE

apiitendaagozid VAI be worth a certain amount, have a certain value.

apiitendaagwak VII be worth a certain amount, have a certain value.

VARIOUS

anooj PC various kinds, different ones.

VERMILION

meskwaanzo NA vermilion.

onaman NA vermilion.

VERY

aapiji PC very, very much.

gichi- PRE big, great, very.

gichi-niibiwa PC very much, very many.

VERY WELL

nahaaw PC very well!

VILLAGE

oodenawens, -an NI small town, village. *Diminutive of: oodenaw.*

VISIT

nibwaachaad VTA visit s.o. *Stem: /nibwaachi'-/.*

nibwaachiwed VAI visit people.

odisaad VTA come to s.o., visit s.o. *Stem: /odiS-/.*

WAGON

odaabaan, -ag NA carriage, wagon.

WAIT

baabii'aad VTA wait for s.o.

baabiitood VT12 wait for s.t.

bekaa PC wait, later.

WAKE

goshkozid VAI wake up, awake.

WALK

babaamosed VAI walk about.

bimosed VAI walk, walk along.

WANT

nandawendang VTI want s.t.

WANT TO

wii- PV will, want to. *future desiderative*.

WARM

giizhooshimaad VTA wrap s.o. up warm.

giizhooshing VAI lie wrapped up warm.

WARN

gina'amawaad VTA warn s.o. about something.

WASH

giziibiiga'iged VAI wash things.

giziibiiginaad VTA wash s.o., bathe s.o.

giziingwe'od VAI wash one's face.

giziingwewaad VTA wash s.o.'s face. *Stem: /giziingwe'w-/.*

WASH ASHORE

agwaa'ogod VAI wash ashore.

WATCH OUT

akawaabamaad VTA keep watch for s.o., watch out for s.o.

akawaabid VAI keep watch, watch out.

WATER

agwindeg VII float, be in the water.

agwinjing VAI float, be in the water.

bakobiid VAI go into the water.

bakobiised VAI leap into the water.

dadibew PC along the bank, along the shore, on the beach, near the water.

nibiish NI water.

WAY

izhi- PV in a certain way, in a certain direction, to a certain place.

ningoji; ningwaji PC anywhere, somewhere, wherever, any way.

WAYS

daching PC certain number of times or ways, many times or ways.

WE

giinawi PR we, us. *inclusive plural*.

niinawi PR we, us. *exclusive plural*.

WEAR AROUND NECK

naabikawaad VTA wear s.o. around neck.

WEATHER

izhiwebak VII happen a certain way, take a certain course, go on a certain way, be a certain kind of weather.

mino-izhiwebak VII be good weather.

niiskaadak VII be bad weather.

WEED

miishashkoon, -an NI grass blade, weed.

WEEK

anami'e-giizhigad NI week. *Forming a particle with prefix: ningo-anami'e-giizhigad one week.*

WEEP

mawid VAI weep, cry.

WELL

mino- PRE good, well.

mino-ayaad VAI be well, feel well, get well.

minokawaad VTA make s.o. well, do s.o. good.

minotood VT2 make s.t. well.

noojimod VAI be well, heal.

weweni PC carefully, properly, well.

WELL (WATER SOURCE)

onda'ibaan NI well.

WELL!

ahaaw PC well!, very well, all right.

aani; aanii; aanish; aaniish PC well!, well then!, you see!

WEST

obangishimog PC in the west, westward.

WHAT

aanii; aaniish; aanii dash PC how, what; well!

wegone dowa PR what kind? *inanimate*.

wegonesh PR what? *inanimate interrogative*.

wenesh dowa PR what kind? *animate*.

WHATEVER

wegodagwen PR whatever. *inanimate dubitative*.

WHEN

apii PC when, then, at the time.

apiich PC when, then, at the time, a certain extent or distance.

WHERE

aaniipii; aaniipiish PC where.

dibi PC I don't know where, wherever.

endagwe PC I do not know whether, I wonder how, I wonder where.

WHEREVER

dibi PC I don't know where, wherever.

ningoji; ningwaji PC anywhere, somewhere, wherever, any way.

WHETHER

endagwe PC I do not know whether, I wonder how, I wonder where.

WHILE

gomaapii PC soon, after a while, in the end, in time, at one time.

megwaa PC while, as (in time).

WHISKEY

ashkodewaaboo NI whiskey.

WHITE

waabishkaag VII be white.

WHITE AMERICAN

Gichi-mookomaan, -ag NA white American.

WHITE PERSON

wayaabishkiiwed, wayaabishkiiwejig NA white person.
Participle of: waabishkiiwed.

WHO

wenesh PR who? animate interrogative.

WHOEVER

wegwen' PR whoever. animate dubitative.

WHY

wegonesh... onji... PR why?

WIFE

wiidigemaagan, -ag NA spouse, wife, husband.

WILDS

bagwadakamig PC in open country, out in the wilds.

WILL

daa- PV should, might, will.

wii- PV will, want to. *future desiderative.*

WILLOW

miskwaabiimizh, -iig NA red willow.

miskwaabiimizhiins, -ag NA small red willow. *Diminutive of: miskwaabiimizh.*

WIN

bakinawaad VTA win over s.o., outdo s.o.; convict s.o.

bakinaaged VAI win over people.

WIND

minwaanimak VII be a fair wind.

naanooding VII be repeated winds, be windstorms. *Reduplicated form of: nooding.*

nooding VII be windy, winds blow.

onding VII wind blows from a certain place.

zhaawana'ang VII be a south wind. *Stem: /zhaawana'an-.*

WINTER

biboon NI winter (year). *Forming a particle with prefix:*

niizhwaaso-biboon seven years.

biboonagak VII be counted in winters (years).

biboonagizid VAI be old in winters (years).

biboong VII be winter.

biboonong PC last winter.

gabe-biboon PC all winter.

WINTERGREEN

wiinisiibag, -oon NI wintergreen.

WISH

apegish PC I hope, I wish.

WITHIN

biindig PC inside, indoors, in the house, within.

WOLF

ma'iingan, -ag NA wolf.

WOMAN

akwe, -wag NA woman.

Anishinaabekwe, -g NA Indian woman.

gichi-akwe, -wag NA grown woman.

mindimooyen', mindimooyenyag NA old woman.

oshkiniigikwe, -g NA young woman.

WONDER

endagwe PC I do not know whether. I wonder how, I wonder where.

maamakaadendang VAI2 be filled with wonder.

WONDERFUL

gagwaanisagakamig PC a marvel, frightful, terrible, wonderful.

WORK

anokiid VAI work.

anokiitaaged VAI work for people.

anokiwin NI work.

dazhitaad VAI be busy in a certain place, work in a certain place.

inanokiid VAI work in a certain way.

maajiishkaag VII move, work, run, progress.

WORRY

babaamendang VTI trouble with s.t., pay attention to s.t., worry about s.t.

babaamendang VAI2 worry.

babaamenimaad VTA trouble with s.o., pay attention to s.o., worry about s.o.

WORTH

apiitendaagozid VAI be worth a certain amount, have a certain value.

apiitendaagwak VII be worth a certain amount, have a certain value.

inagindeg VII cost a certain amount, be worth a certain amount.
 WRAP
 giizhooshimaad VTA wrap s.o. up warm.
 WRECKED
 banaadak VII be wrecked, be ruined.
 WRETCHED
 gidimaaginaagozid VAI look wretched.
 WRITE
 biijibii'amawaad VTA write something to s.o. here.
 ozhibii'amawaad VTA write something to s.o.
 YEAR
 biboon NI winter (year). *Forming a particle with prefix:*
 niizhwaaso-biboon seven years.
 biboonagak VII be counted in winters (years).
 biboonagizid VAI be old in winters (years).
 YES
 e PC yes.
 YES/NO QUESTION
 ina; na PC yes/no question enclitic.
 YESTERDAY
 jiinaago PC yesterday.
 YET
 geyaabi PC still, yet.
 YOU
 gii; giin PR you. *second person singular.*
 giinawaa PR you. *second person plural.*
 YOU SEE!
 aani; aanii; aanish; aaniish PC well!, well then!, you see!
 YOUNG
 oshki- PRE first, young, early.
 oshkiniigid VAI be young.
 YOUNG LAD
 oshkinawens, -ag NA young lad. *Diminutive of:*
 oshkinawe.
 YOUNG MAN
 oshkinawe, -g NA young man.
 oshkiniigi, -wag NA young man, adherent.
 YOUNG WOMAN
 oshkiniigikwe, -g NA young woman.